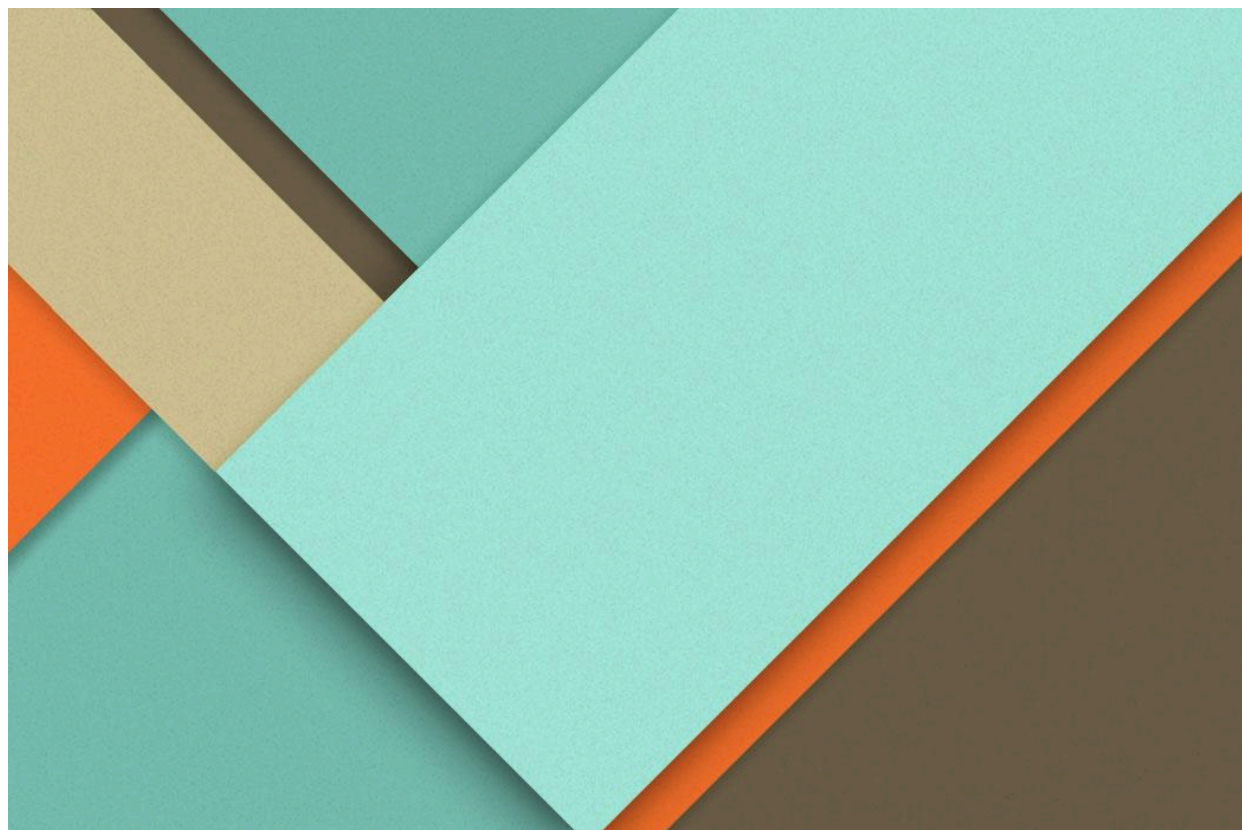




Evolve 5

501 -506 self-study pack

Safir Language Academy

Zanjan Branch

By:

Hadiseh Faramarzi

Educational Supervisor

 SELF-STUDY PACK**Evolve 5 – Levels 501–506**

LEVEL 501 – Units 1 & 2

UNIT 1 – Step Forward

1.1 – Life Changes

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Facing challenges

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

accept /æk'sept/ پذیرفتن embrace, welcome

adapt /ə'dæpt/ تطبیق دادن adjust, accommodate

be a step forward /bi: ə step 'fɔ: wəd/ قدم رو به جلو بودن
progress, improvement

be capable of /bi: 'keɪ.pə.bəl əv/ توانایی داشتن be able
to, be competent at

be frightened of /bi: 'fraɪ.tənd əv/ ترسیدن از be afraid
of, be scared of

can't take /kɑ:nt teɪk/ نمی‌تواند تحمل کند can't handle,
can't tolerate

cope with /kəʊp wɪð/ کنار آمدن با manage, deal with

get a grip /get ə grɪp/ خودت را جمع کن pull yourself
together

get through /get θru:/ از پس برآمدن survive, overcome

resist /rɪ'zɪst/ مقاومت کردن oppose, fight against

survive /sə'vaɪv/ زنده ماندن **endure, last**

tackle /'tæk.əl/ مقابله کردن با **address, confront**

underestimate /,ʌn.dər'es.tɪ.meɪt/ دست کم گرفتن

undervalue, belittle

welcome /'wel.kəm/ استقبال کردن **embrace, accept**

گرامر – Present Habits

English Explanation:

We use different structures to talk about habits and repeated actions in the present.

Usage:

- Simple present: general habits and routines
- Tend to + verb: describe typical behavior

- **Will + verb:** describe frequent actions (present, not future)
- **Present continuous:** actions happening at the same time as another habit
- **always/constantly + present continuous:** emphasize frequent or noticeable habits

Function: These structures help us describe our routines and typical behaviors.

Structure (Formul):

Structure Use Example

Simple present General habits I set a goal every year.

tend to + verb Typical behavior We tend to fear change.

will + verb Frequent actions I'll do anything to keep my life simple.

present continuous Simultaneous actions When I'm feeling scared, I underestimate my ability.

always + present continuous Emphasized habit I'm
always looking for an excuse.

Examples:

English فارسی

I'm always looking for an excuse to avoid change.

همیشه دنبال بهانه‌ای برای اجتناب از تغییر هستم.

We tend to fear change. معمولاً از تغییر می‌ترسیم.

I'll do anything to keep my life simple. هر کاری می‌کنم تا
زندگی‌ام ساده بماند.

When we're feeling scared, we underestimate our
ability. وقتی می‌ترسیم، توانایی‌مان را دست کم می‌گیریم.

1.2 – Memory Lane

 گرامر – Past Habits**English Explanation:**

We use different structures to talk about past habits and states that no longer exist.

Usage:

- **Used to:** past habits, repeated actions, and states
- **Would:** past habits and repeated actions (not states)
- **Simple past:** past habits with time expressions

Function: These structures help us describe how things were different in the past.

Structure (Formul):**Structure Use Example**

used to + verb Past habits/states I used to spend weekdays with my grandma.

didn't use to + verb Negative past habits We didn't use to have any privacy.

would + verb Past habits/repeated actions I'd drive my brother crazy.

simple past + time expression Past habits with time I watched three shows last night.

Common Mistakes:

-  I would have a big cell phone. (state, not action)
-  I used to have a big cell phone.

1.3 – Upgrade

 مکالمه و عملکرد (Functional Language)

Discussing issues and agreeing strongly:

Expression Meaning

When it comes to... In relation to...

That's so true! I completely agree!

You can say that again. I strongly agree.

I couldn't agree more. I agree completely.

Looking at the big picture... Considering everything...

Overall, if I had to choose... In general...

Have it your way! You win the argument!

1.4 – Back to Basics

تدریس رایتینگ – Writing an opinion essay

Structure (Framework):

1. Introduction: Introduce the topic and state your opinion
2. Body Paragraph 1: Topic sentence + example with description
3. Body Paragraph 2: Topic sentence + example with description
4. Conclusion: Restate your opinion with different words

1.5 – TIME TO SPEAK: Blast from the past

فارسی English

It was very awkward. خیلی ناجور بود.

It was hard to operate. کار کردن با آن سخت بود.

It used to drive ... crazy. ... را دیوانه می‌کرد.

It was really tricky. خیلی پیچیده بود.

It was a step forward from... گامی رو به جلو از... بود.

We shouldn't underestimate... نباید ... را دست کم بگیریم.

It used to be so time-consuming. قبلاً خیلی وقت‌گیر بود.

UNIT 2 – Deep Ocean or Deep Space?

2.1 – Deep Ocean or Deep Space?

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Space and ocean exploration

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

atmosphere /'æt.məs.fɪər/ جو air, sky

come across /kʌm ə'krɒs/ برخورد کردن با encounter,
find

exploration /,ek.splə'reɪ.jən/ اکتشاف investigation,
discovery

investigate /ɪn'ves.tɪ.geɪt/ تحقیق کردن examine, study

launch /lɔ:ntʃ/ پرتاب کردن send off, release

monitor /'mɒn.ɪ.tər/ نظارت کردن observe, watch

observe /əb'zɜ:v/ مشاهده کردن watch, notice

preserve /prɪ'zɜ:v/ حفظ کردن protect, conserve

resources /rɪ'zɔ:ˌsɪz/ منابع assets, supplies

satellite /'sæt.əl.aɪt/ ماهواره spacecraft, orbiter

species /'spi:ˌʃi:z/ گونه type, kind

surface /'sɜ:ˌfɪs/ سطح exterior, top

use up /ju:z ʌp/ مصرف کردن deplete, exhaust

گرامر – Comparative Structures

English Explanation:

Comparative structures allow us to compare two or more things and show differences in degree.

Usage:

- **Prefer + noun + rather than: show preference**
- **More/less + than: compare quantities**
- **Adjective + enough + infinitive: compare degree**
- **Fewer + count noun / less + non-count noun: show smaller quantities**

Function: These structures help us express preferences and make comparisons.

Structure (Formul):

Structure Example

prefer A rather than B I prefer space rather than ocean exploration.

more/less + noun + than We can learn more from research than most people realize.

adjective + enough + infinitive It isn't useful enough to justify the cost.

fewer + count noun / less + non-count noun There are fewer benefits, less cost.

Common Mistakes:

-  There is less oxygen on Mars then on Earth.
-  There is less oxygen on Mars than on Earth.

2.2 – Extreme Life

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

The natural world

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

adaptable /ə'dæp.tə.bəl/ سازگار flexible, adjustable

animal life /'æn.ɪ.məl laɪf/ حیات حیوانات fauna

creature /'kri:.tʃər/ موجود being, animal

endangered /ɪn'deɪn.dʒəd/ در معرض خطر threatened, vulnerable

environment /ɪn'veɪ.rən.mənt/ محیط زیست habitat, surroundings

form of life /fɔ:m əv laɪf/ شکل حیات life form, organism

habitat /'hæb.ɪ.tæt/ زیستگاه home, environment

origin /'ɒr.ɪ.dʒɪn/ ریشه، خاستگاه source, beginning

plant life /plɑ:nt laɪf/ حیات گیاهان flora

poisonous /'pɔɪ.zən.əs/ سمی toxic, venomous

pond /pɒnd/ برکه pool, lakelet

sea life /si: laɪf/ دریایی marine life

survivor /sə'vaɪ.vər/ بازمانده fighter, enduring one

territory /'ter.ɪ.tər.i/ قلمرو region, area

volcano /vɒl'keɪ.nəʊ/ آتشفشان active mountain

گرامر – Superlative Structures; Ungradable Adjectives

English Explanation:

Superlatives compare three or more things.
Ungradable adjectives describe extremes and cannot be modified with "very."

Usage:

- **Superlatives:** show the highest or lowest degree
- **Ungradable adjectives:** describe absolute states
- **Intensifiers with ungradable adjectives:**
absolutely, completely, totally

Function: These structures help us describe extremes and make strong comparisons.

Structure (Formul):

Structure Example

one of the + superlative + plural noun One of the most active volcanoes.

the + superlative + noun The tiniest and most common are microbes.

absolutely + ungradable adjective It's absolutely awful place to live.

Examples:

English فارسی

Nicaragua's Masaya Volcano is one of the most active volcanoes. آتشفشان ماسایا یکی از فعالترین آتشفشانهاست.

It's an absolutely awful place to live. مکان کاملاً وحشتناکی برای زندگی است.

Rats are the most adaptable mammal we know of. موشها سازگارترین پستاندارانی هستند که می‌شناسیم.

2.3 – Finding Out

 مکالمه و عملکرد (Functional Language)

Asking for information:

- Is there any danger of...?
- What exactly do you mean by...?
- Is there a risk of...?

- What sort of... would you recommend?

Providing information:

- The most important thing to consider is...
- First and foremost, you need...
- One thing to keep in mind is...
- Another thing to consider is...

2.4 – Extreme Living

 تدریس رایتینگ – Writing a description of an area

Numerical words and phrases:

Expression Meaning

about approximately
average usual
to shows a range
up to no more than

Structure (Framework):

1. Introduction: Location and general description
2. Climate/Environment: Weather, landscape
3. Attractions: What makes it interesting
4. Conclusion: Final thoughts

2.5 – TIME TO SPEAK: Going wild

English فارسی

I've been to... It felt absolutely... ... داشتم ... احساس ... رفته‌ام.

I've gone... in the past. در گذشته ... رفته‌ام.

One of the most exciting ideas was... یکی از

هیجان‌انگیزترین ایده‌ها ... بود

Another great option was... گزینه عالی دیگر ... بود

LEVEL 502 – Units 3 & 4

UNIT 3 – Power in Quiet

3.1 – Power in Quiet

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Describing personality

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

attract attention /ə'trækt ə'ten.ʃən/ جلب توجه کردن

draw notice, get noticed

be left out /bi: left aʊt/ جا ماندن be excluded, feel isolated

**be the life of the party /bi: ðə laɪf əv ðə 'pɑ:ti/ روح
بودن be the center of attention مجلس بودن**

**enjoy the company of /ɪn'dʒɔɪ ðə 'kʌm.pə.ni əv/ از
بردن همراهی لذت بردن like being with**

feel reserved /fi:l rɪ'zɜ:vəd/ محتاط بودن be restrained, be quiet

**find it difficult to speak up /faɪnd ɪt 'dɪf.ɪ.kəlt tə
spi:k ʌp/ حرف زدن مشکل داشتن struggle to express
opinions**

show off /ʃəʊ ɒf/ خودنمایی کردن boast, brag

socialize /'səʊ.ʃə.laɪz/ معاشرت کردن interact, be sociable

گرامر – Relative Pronouns; Reduced Relative Clauses

English Explanation:

Relative clauses add information about people, things, times, or places.

Usage:

- who/that: people
- which/that: things
- when: times
- whose: possession
- Reduced relative clauses: omit relative pronoun and "be"



Function: These structures add details and make sentences more interesting.

Structure (Formul):

Type Example

Subject relative An extrovert is someone who easily attracts attention.

Time relative It's Saturday morning, when we discuss my choice.

Possessive relative Susan Cain, whose work explores introverts.

Reduced relative These are the stereotypes accepted by most people.

3.2 – Things and Emotions

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Strong feelings

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

bizarre /bɪ'zɑ:r/ عجیب و غریب strange, weird

creepy /'kri:.pi/ ترسناک، وهم‌آور eerie, unsettling

disgusting /dis'gʌs.tɪŋ/ منزجرکننده revolting, repulsive

fabulous /'fæb.jə.ləs/ فوق‌العاده fantastic, amazing

impressive /ɪm'pres.ɪv/ چشمگیر remarkable, striking

irritating /'ɪr.ɪ.teɪ.tɪŋ/ آزاردهنده annoying, bothersome

satisfying /'sæt.ɪs.fai.ɪŋ/ رضایت‌بخش gratifying,
fulfilling

stunning /'stʌn.ɪŋ/ خیره‌کننده breathtaking, gorgeous

tense /tens/ عصبی anxious, strained

uneasy /ʌn'i:.zi/ مضطرب uncomfortable,
worried

weird /wiəd/ عجیب strange, odd

 گرامر – Present Participles**English Explanation:**

Present participles (verb + -ing) can describe two simultaneous events or add information about a noun.

Usage:

- **To describe two events happening at the same time**
- **To add information about a noun**

Function: These structures make sentences more descriptive and concise.

Structure (Formul):

Use Example

Simultaneous events I'm sitting here, thinking about strange things.

Adding noun info A crow flying across the sky looks stunning.

3.3 – Asking for Favors

 مکالمه و عملکرد (Functional Language)

Making and responding to requests:

Making requests Accepting Refusing

Is there any chance you could...? I'd be happy to help out. I don't mean to be rude, but...

Would you be willing to...? Yes, I can probably manage that. Sorry, but I wouldn't be comfortable...

Do you think it would be possible...? I don't know how much I'd be able to...

3.4 – The Right Job for Me

تدریس رایتینگ – Writing a personal statement

Tips for personal statements:

1. Concise: Keep it short, avoid unnecessary words
2. Relevant: Focus on skills for the job
3. Accurate: Check punctuation, spelling, and grammar
4. Career goals: Briefly mention your ambitions

3.5 – TIME TO SPEAK: Getting the job

 عبارات کاربردی

فارسی English

...این سؤال نشان داد که This question revealed that...

سؤال ما ... shows someone who... Our question about...

...درباره ... نشان می‌دهد کسی که ...در باره ... نشان می‌دهد کسی که

می‌توانیم این سؤال را ... We could improve this question by...

با ... بهبود دهیم

UNIT 4 – Combined Effort

4.1 – It Takes a Team

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Professional relationships

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

act as /ækt æz/ نقش ... را ایفا کردن function as, serve as

assist /ə'sɪst/ کمک کردن help, aid

build a relationship /bɪld ə rɪ'leɪ.ʃən.ʃɪp/ رابطه ساختن

establish a bond

build trust /bɪld trʌst/ اعتمادسازی کردن establish confidence

contribute /kən'trɪb.ju:t/ مشارکت کردن، کمک کردن add, give

demonstrate /'dem.ən.streɪt/ نشان دادن display, show

enable someone to /ɪ'neɪ.bəl/ **کسی را قادر ساختن** **allow, permit**

keep an eye on /ki:p ən aɪ ɒn/ **مراقبت کردن** **watch over, monitor**

oversee /,əʊ.vər'si:/ **نظارت کردن** **supervise, manage**

steer someone away from /stiər ə 'wei frəm/ **کسی را دور کردن از** **guide away from**

take on /teɪk ɒn/ **قبول کردن** **assume, accept**

turn to /tɜ:n tu:/ **به کسی مراجعه کردن** **go to for help**

 **گرامر – Adding Emphasis: so...that, such...that, even, only**

English Explanation:

These structures emphasize the result of something or add special focus.

Usage:

- **so + adjective + that: emphasizes result**
- **such + noun + that: emphasizes result**
- **even: adds emphasis or indicates surprise**
- **only: means "no one else" or "nothing else"**

Function: These structures add emphasis and make statements more dramatic.

Structure (Formul):

Structure Example

so + adjective + that They play such important roles that it would be hard to manage.

such + noun + that They are such important people that we can't manage without them.

even They can even steer you away from trouble.

only They only need to look at you.

Common Mistakes:

- ❌ He's so funny that makes everyone laugh.
- ✅ He's so funny that he makes everyone laugh.

4.2 – Destructive Teams

📖 لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Assessing ideas

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

aspect /'æ.s.pɛkt/ جنبه feature, side

assess /ə'ses/ ارزیابی کردن evaluate, judge

consequence /'kɒn.sɪ.kwəns/ پیامد result, outcome

constructive /kən'strʌk.tɪv/ سازنده useful, helpful

destructive /dɪ'strʌk.tɪv/ مخرب harmful, damaging

draw attention to /drɔː ə'ten.jən tuː/ جلب توجه کردن به
highlight, point out

point out /pɔɪnt aʊt/ اشاره کردن به indicate, note

strength /streŋθ/ نقطه قوت advantage, asset

think through /θɪŋk θruː/ به دقت فکر کردن
consider carefully

unreasonable /ʌn'reɪ.zən.ə.bəl/ غیرمنطقی irrational,
unfair

valid /'væl.ɪd/ معتبر sound, reasonable

weakness /'wi:k.nəs/ نقطه ضعف flaw, disadvantage

weigh the pros and cons /wei ðə prəʊz ənd kɒnz/
جوانب را سنجیدن consider advantages/disadvantages

 گرامر – Reflexive Pronouns; Pronouns with
Other/Another

English Explanation:



Reflexive pronouns show that the subject and object are the same. Other/another refer to additional or remaining items.

Usage:

- **Reflexive pronouns: myself, yourself, himself, herself, itself, ourselves, themselves**
- **By + reflexive pronoun: alone, without help**
- **another: one more**
- **the other: second half of a pair**
- **each other/one another: mutual actions**

Function: These structures help us talk about actions performed by and for the same person.

Structure (Formul):

Pronoun Use Example

themselves Same subject/object They're congratulating themselves.

myself Emphasis I've been on a red team myself.

another One more Here's another idea.

the other Second of pair The other team can't do that.

each other Mutual They help each other.

4.3 – Two People, One Job

 مکالمه و عملکرد (Functional Language)

Discussing advantages and disadvantages:

Advantages Disadvantages

The main benefit is (that)... The downside is (that)...

A/Another plus is (that)... One/Tricky issue is (that)...

The upside is (that)... One/Another potential problem is (that)...

It gives the advantage of... I'd be concerned (that)...

4.4 – The Me Team

✍️ تدریس راییتینگ – Writing a summary

Summary writing tips:

- 1. Keep it short (about 1/4 page)**
- 2. Use one paragraph**
- 3. Use your own words**
- 4. Mention title and author**
- 5. Describe main points**
- 6. Include relevant details**

7. Don't add your own opinions

4.5 – TIME TO SPEAK: The big event

 عبارات کاربردی

فارسی English

We could try... می‌توانیم ... را امتحان کنیم.

Why don't we...? چرا ... نمی‌کنیم؟

That might (not) be the best option... این ممکن است ... بهترین گزینه نباشد

That could work. این می‌تواند کار کند.

UNIT 5 – The Human Factor

5.1 – Imitating Reality

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Dealing with emotions

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

anxiety level /æŋ'zaɪ.ə.ti 'lev.əl/ سطح اضطراب stress level, worry

be conscious of /bi: 'kɒn.fəs əv/ آگاه بودن از be aware of, notice

be in control of /bi: ɪn kən'trəʊl əv/ کنترل داشتن بر be in charge of, manage

be rational /bi: 'ræʃ.ən.əl/ منطقی بودن be reasonable, be sensible

be scared to death /bi: skeəd tə deθ/ از ترس مردن be terrified, be petrified

breathing technique /'bri:.ðɪŋ tek'ni:k/ تکنیک تنفس
breathing exercise

calm down /kɑ:m daʊn/ آرام شدن relax, settle down

cure /kjʊər/ درمان کردن heal, fix

overcome my fear /,əʊ.vər'kʌm maɪ fiər/ بر ترس غلبه کردن
conquer fear

panic /'pæn.ɪk/ وحشت کردن freak out, lose control

regain control /rɪ'geɪn kən'trəʊl/ کنترل را به دست گرفتن
take back control

try a therapy /traɪ ə 'θer.ə.pi/ درمانی را امتحان کردن test a treatment

English Explanation:

Real conditionals describe situations that are true or possible.

Usage:

- **if/when/whenever + present + present: general facts**
- **if/when/whenever + present + will/may/might: possible future results**

Function: These structures help us talk about cause and effect.

Structure (Formul):

Type Example

General fact Whenever I get on a plane, I'm scared to death.

Future result I may take flying lessons if the therapy works.

5.2 – The End of the Office?

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Willingness and unwillingness

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

be against /bi: ə'genst/ مخالف بودن oppose, be opposed to

be anxious to /bi: 'æŋk.jəs tu:/ مشتاق بودن be eager, be keen

be dying to /bi: 'daɪ.ɪŋ tu:/ بی‌صبرانه خواستن be desperate to

be eager to /bi: 'i:.gər tu:/ مشتاق بودن be keen, be enthusiastic

be more than happy to /bi: mɔ:r ðən 'hæp.i tu:/ بسیار خوشحال بودن که be delighted to

be passionate about /bi: 'pæʃ.ən.ət ə'baʊt/ علاقه شدید داشتن به be enthusiastic about

be prepared to /bi: prɪ'peəd tu:/ آماده بودن به be willing, be ready

be reluctant to /bi: rɪ'lʌk.tənt tu:/ بی میلی داشتن be hesitant, be unwilling

be unwilling to /bi: ʌn'wɪl.ɪŋ tu:/ تمایل نداشتن be reluctant, refuse

have no desire to /hæv nəʊ dɪ'zaɪər tu:/ هیچ تمایلی نداشتن not want at all

have no intention of /hæv nəʊ ɪn'ten.ʃən əv/ هیچ قصدی نداشتن not plan to

hesitate to /'hez.ɪ.teɪt tu:/ تردید داشتن be unsure, pause

گرامر – Conditionals: Alternatives to if

English Explanation:

We can use other expressions instead of "if" to show conditions.

Usage:

- as/so long as, only if, providing: specific conditions
- even if: result doesn't change
- unless: "except if" or "if...not"

Function: These expressions add precision to conditional statements.

Structure (Formul):

Expression Meaning Example

as long as If, but only if Millennials will work
virtually as long as the tech is good.

even if Whether or not Even if the tech is amazing,
face time is important.

unless If...not You can't connect unless you're in a
room together.

5.3 – Stop Blaming Gaming

 مکالمه و عملکرد (Functional Language)

Expressing certainty, uncertainty, and contrast:

Certain Uncertain Contrast

I guarantee (that)... I don't have a clue... At the
same time,...

It's a well-known fact (that)... Who knows... That said,...

You can bet (that)... On the contrary,...

5.4 – What Language Barrier?

✍️ تدریس راییتینگ – Writing an online comment with examples

Structure (Framework):

- 1. Opening statement: State your opinion**
- 2. Support with examples: Give background + describe what happened + add a comment**
- 3. Closing statement: Restate your opinion**

5.5 – TIME TO SPEAK: Community improvement campaign

 عبارات کاربردی

فارسی English

Now that's a good idea. این ایده خوبی است.

On second thought... با تأمل دوباره ...

Good point. نکته خوبی است.

I see what you mean. منظور شما را متوجه می‌شوم.

It's a well-known fact that... این یک واقعیت شناخته شده است ...
که...

UNIT 6 – Going Viral

6.1 – Going Viral

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Talking about fame

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

catch someone's attention /kætʃ 'sʌm.wʌnz

ə'ten.ʃən/ جلب کردن کسی را توجه کسی را جلب کردن grab attention

do a broadcast /du: ə 'brɔ:d.kɑ:st/ پخش کردن air,
transmit

get hits /get hɪts/ بازدید گرفتن get views, get clicks

get publicity /get pʌb'lis.ə.ti/ تبلیغ شدن get attention

have a good/bad reputation /hæv ə rɪ'pju:.teɪ.ʃən/

be well/badly regarded شهرت خوب/بد داشتن

have heard of /hæv hɜ:d əv/ شنیدن درباره know about

make an appearance /meɪk ən ə'piə.rəns/ حضور یافتن

appear, show up

make headlines /meɪk 'hed.laɪnz/ تیتر شدن make news

praise someone /preɪz 'sʌm.wʌn/ کسی را ستودن

compliment, applaud

raise awareness /reɪz ə'weə.nəs/ آگاهی بخشی کردن

educate, inform

seek fame /si:k feɪm/ شهرت جستن pursue fame

گرامر – Narrative Tenses

English Explanation:

Narrative tenses tell stories and describe past events.

Usage:

- **Simple past: main events**
- **Past continuous: background activities**
- **Past perfect: events before other events**
- **Past perfect continuous: ongoing actions up to a past event**

Function: These tenses create a clear timeline of past events.

Structure (Formul):

Tense Example

Simple past He made the headlines.

Past continuous He was growing up in the suburbs.

Past perfect He had been trading things for a year.

Past perfect continuous He had been trading things before he got offered the house.

6.2 – Not Again!

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Reporting verbs

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

announce /ə'naʊns/ اعلام کردن declare, state

argue /'ɑ:.gju:/ استدلال کردن debate, contend

boast /bəʊst/ لاف زدن brag, show off

claim /kleɪm/ ادعا کردن assert, maintain

confirm /kən'fɜ:m/ تأیید کردن verify, validate

deny /dɪ'naɪ/ انکار کردن reject, contradict

estimate /'es.tɪ.meɪt/ تخمین زدن approximate, guess

have doubts about /hæv daʊts ə'baʊt/ در مورد چیزی تردید داشتن

question, be unsure

hope to /həʊp tu:/ امیدوار بودن به wish, expect

insist /ɪnˈsɪst/ اصرار کردن **demand, assert**

propose /prəˈpəʊz/ پیشنهاد کردن **suggest, recommend**

swear /sweər/ قسم خوردن **vow, promise**

گرامر – Reported Speech with Modal Verbs

English Explanation:

Modal verbs change in reported speech.

Usage:

- **will** → **would**
- **can** → **could**
- **may** → **might**
- **might, could, should, must**: stay the same

Function: This structure helps us report what someone said.

Structure (Formul):

Direct Speech Reported Speech

"It will be delayed." They estimated it would be delayed.

"There could be a wait." They announced there could be a wait.

"I can make it." She insisted she could make it.

"I might be late." She said she might be late.

Common Mistakes:

-  He told that it wouldn't rain.
-  He told me that it wouldn't rain.

6.3 – Something in the Water

 مکالمه و عملکرد (Functional Language)

Making and contradicting assumptions:

Making assumptions Contradicting Clarifying

You/It must have been... Not at all. Up to a point.

I suppose... Not in the least. To an extent.

I assume... Absolutely not. In a way.

6.4 – Getting It Wrong

 تدریس رایتینگ – Writing an interesting story

Tips for making stories interesting:

1. Mix longer and shorter sentences
2. Use various narrative tenses
3. Use linking expressions (and, but, so, then)
4. Use different sentence types (conditionals, relative clauses, time clauses)
5. Use reported and direct speech

6.5 – TIME TO SPEAK: StorySLAM

 عبارات کاربردی

فارسی English

Looking at the picture, I'd say... می‌توانم با نگاه به تصویر،
... بگویم.

It could be a story about... ممکن است داستانی درباره ... باشد.

You can catch the listeners' attention by... می‌توانی با ...
توجه شنوندگان را جلب کنی.

LEVEL 504 – Units 7 & 8

UNIT 7 – Worthy Helpers

7.1 – Worthy Helpers

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Positive experiences

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

be a good influence on /bi: ə gud 'ɪn.flu.əns ɒn/ تأثیر
inspire, guide مثبت داشتن بر

be an honor /bi: ən 'ɒn.ər/ مایه افتخار بودن be a privilege

be beneficial /bi: ,ben.ɪ'fɪʃ.əl/ مفید بودن be helpful, be
useful

be of use /bi: əv ju:s/ مفید بودن be helpful, serve a
purpose

be worthwhile /bi: ,wɜ:θ'waɪl/ ارزشمند بودن be
rewarding

devote my life to /dɪ'vəʊt maɪ laɪf tu:/ زندگی‌ام را وقف
کردن dedicate myself to

get satisfaction out of /get ,sæt.ɪs'fæk.ʃən aʊt əv/ از
find fulfillment in چیزی لذت بردن

make a contribution /meɪk ə ,kɒn.trɪ'bju:ʃən/ مشارکت
کردن give, add value

make a difference /meɪk ə 'dɪf.ər.əns/ تأثیر گذاشتن

change things, matter

reassure someone /ˌriː.ə 'ʃʊər/ کسی را دلگرم کردن

comfort, encourage

take pleasure in /teɪk 'pleʒ.ər ɪn/ لذت بردن از enjoy,

delight in

value something /'væl.juː 'sʌm.θɪŋ/ به چیزی ارزش قائل

appreciate, esteem شدن

 گرامر – Gerunds and Infinitives after Adjectives, Nouns, and Pronouns

English Explanation:

Different structures follow adjectives, nouns, and pronouns.

Usage:

- **Adjective + infinitive:** It's common to dream...
- **Adjective + gerund:** It's scary being in the hospital...
- **Noun/pronoun + infinitive:** purpose (I had people to help me.)
- **Fixed expressions + gerund:** spend time doing, have fun doing

Function: These structures help us express purpose and describe experiences.

Structure (Formul):

Type Example

Adjective + infinitive It's common to dream about driving.

Adjective + gerund It can be scary being in the hospital.

Noun + infinitive I had people to help me.

Fixed expression + gerund I spend time reassuring patients.

7.2 – Buyer's Regret

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Making purchases

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

be foolish /bi: 'fu:li/ احمقانه بودن be silly, be unwise

be practical /bi: 'præk.tɪ.kəl/ عملی بودن be useful, be sensible

convince someone to do /kən'vɪns/ کسی را متقاعد کردن
persuade, talk into

encourage someone to do /ɪn'kʊrɪdʒ/ کسی را تشویق کردن
urge, promote

have appeal /hæv ə'pi:l/ جذابیت داشتن attract, interest

have potential /hæv pə'ten.ʃəl/ پتانسیل داشتن show
promise

look ridiculous /lʊk rɪ'dɪk.jə.ləs/ مسخره به نظر رسیدن look
silly, look absurd

make financial sense /meɪk faɪ'næn.ʃəl sens/ منطقی
بودن از نظر مالی be cost-effective

not be worth the money /nɒt biː wɜːθ ðə 'mʌn.i/
ارزش پول را نداشتن be overpriced

purchase something /'pɜː.tʃəs/ چیزی خریداری کردن buy,
acquire

regret a purchase /rɪ'ɡret ə 'pɜː.tʃəs/ از خرید پشیمان شدن
wish you hadn't bought

urge someone to do /ɜːdʒ/ کسی را ترغیب کردن encourage,
press

 گرامر – Infinitives after Verbs with and without
Objects

English Explanation:

Some verbs are followed directly by an infinitive, while others require an object before the infinitive.

Usage:

- **Verb + infinitive: subject performs both actions**
- **Verb + object + infinitive: object performs the infinitive action**

Function: These structures help us express actions involving multiple people.

Structure (Formul):

Type Example

Verb + infinitive I planned to use it.

Verb + object + infinitive My friend encouraged me to buy it.

Common Mistakes:

- ❌ The ad encouraged to buy new sunglasses.
- ✅ The ad encouraged me to buy new sunglasses.

7.3 – A Good Bargain

💡 مکالمه و عملکرد (Functional Language)

Negotiating a price:

Bargaining Accepting Rejecting

So, how much are you asking for...? I think I can accept that. That's a little on the high side.

Can you go any lower? You've got a deal. I'm sorry, but I can't accept that.

Would you be willing to accept...? That sounds fair enough. Sorry, but I don't think it's worth that much.

That's my final offer.

7.4 – Money's Worth

تدريس رایتینگ – Writing a for-and-against essay

Structure (Framework):

1. Introduction: Present the topic without giving your opinion
2. Arguments for: Give 2-3 arguments with examples
3. Arguments against: Give 2-3 arguments with examples

4. Conclusion: Give your opinion

Useful expressions:

- Listing: First, To begin with, Second, Finally
- Adding: In addition, Furthermore
- Contrasting: On the other hand, However, Nevertheless
- Giving examples: For example, For instance
- Concluding: In conclusion, Overall, I believe that...

7.5 – TIME TO SPEAK: Bargain boat trip

 عبارات کاربردی

فارسی English

...is a really good value. ... ارزش واقعی دارد.

If I have to choose between... and... ... اگر مجبور باشم بین ...
...و ... انتخاب کنم

I'd rather... than... ... را به ... ترجیح می‌دهم

We could ask them to combine... ... می‌توانیم از آنها بخواهیم ...
را ترکیب کنند

UNIT 8 – Annoying Little Things

8.1 – Annoying Little Things

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Describing neatness and messiness

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

arrange neatly /ə'reɪndʒ 'ni:t.li/ مرتب چیدن organize tidily

be disorganized /bi: dɪs'ɔ:ɡə.naɪzd/ بی‌نظم بودن be messy, be chaotic

be jumbled up /bi: 'dʒʌm.bəld ʌp/ درهم ریخته بودن be mixed up, be tangled

be organized /bi: 'ɔ:ɡə.naɪzd/ مرتب بودن be tidy, be structured

fold neatly /fəʊld 'ni:t.li/ مرتب تا کردن fold carefully

hang up /hæŋ ʌp/ آویزان کردن put on a hanger

in alphabetical order /ɪn ,æɪ.fə'bet.ɪ.kəl 'ɔ:ˌdər/ به ترتیب الفبا alphabetically arranged

leave things all over the place /li:v θɪŋz ɔ:l 'əʊ.vər ðə pleɪs/ همه جا را به هم ریختن spread things everywhere

line up /laɪn ʌp/ ردیف کردن arrange in a row

put away /put ə'weɪ/ سر جایش گذاشتن store, tidy up

tangled up /'tæŋ.gəld ʌp/ گره خورده knotted, twisted

throw on the floor /θrəʊ ɒn ðə flɔ:r/ روی زمین انداختن drop carelessly

گرامر – Modal-like Expressions with be

English Explanation:

These expressions use "be" to express different modal meanings.

Usage:

- be supposed to: expected or arranged
- be about to: going to happen soon
- be bound to/sure to: certain to happen
- be forced to: made to do something

Function: These expressions help us talk about expectations, certainty, and obligation.

Structure (Formul):

Expression Meaning Example

be supposed to Expected/arranged We were supposed to meet.

be about to Very soon We were about to leave.

be bound to / be sure to Certain Her keys were bound to be in the house.

be forced to Made to We were forced to look for them.

8.2 – Side Projects

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Talking about progress

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

as expected /æz ɪk'spek.tɪd/ همانطور که انتظار می‌رفت
predicted, normally

at my own pace /æt maɪ əʊn peɪs/ با سرعت خودم
at my own speed

effectively /ɪ'fek.tɪv.li/ به طور مؤثر
efficiently, productively

efficiently /ɪ'fɪʃ.ənt.li/ با کارایی
productively, effectively

little by little /'lɪt.əl baɪ 'lɪt.əl/ کم کم
gradually, bit by bit

on my own time /ɒn maɪ əʊn taɪm/ در وقت شخصی خودم
in my free time

smoothly /'smu:ð.li/ به آرامی
without problems, easily

steadily /'sted.i.li/ به طور پیوسته
gradually, consistently

successfully /sək'ses.fəl.i/ با موفقیت
effectively, well

thoroughly /'θʌr.ə.li/ به طور کامل
completely, fully

with difficulty /wɪð 'dɪf.i.kəl.ti/ با سختی
with effort, not easily

with ease /wɪð i:z/ به راحتی
easily, effortlessly

گرامر – Future Forms

English Explanation:

Different future forms express different levels of certainty and intention.

Usage:

- **will: predictions, spontaneous decisions**
- **be going to: plans, predictions with evidence**
- **present continuous: definite plans**
- **future continuous: actions in progress at a future time**
- **might/may/could: uncertainty**

Function: These forms help us talk about the future with precision.

Structure (Formul):

Form Use Example

will Prediction It won't cause you stress.

be going to Plan Eventually I'm going to edit it.

present continuous Definite plan I'm not showing it to them.

future continuous In progress I'll be looking for a job.

might Uncertainty I might start my own business.

Common Mistakes:

-  In a couple of years, I'm looking for a job.
-  In a couple of years, I'll be looking for a job.

8.3 – The Little Touches

 مکالمه و عملکرد (Functional Language)

Suggest and show interest in ideas:

Suggesting Showing Interest

One/Another thing we can do is... That's a terrific/awesome idea.

...is a good way to approach it. I bet everyone will love that!

It never hurts to... That's always worth considering.

8.4 – A Smile Goes a Long Way

تدریس راییتینگ – Writing a complaint letter

Structure (Framework):

1. Problem: Describe what went wrong
2. Details: Date, location, product information
3. Experience: What happened and how you responded
4. Outcome: What you want (refund, replacement, apology)
5. Deadline: Give a time frame for response

Tips for effective complaints:

- Make sure your complaint is valid
- Figure out what you want to achieve
- Address the letter to a specific person
- Include your details

- Keep copies of documents
- Check your spelling
- Be polite and reasonable

8.5 – TIME TO SPEAK: The key to less stress



عبارات کاربردی

فارسی English

One/Another thing you could do is... یک کار/کار دیگر که ...می‌توانی انجام دهی

It never hurts to... هیچ ضرری ندارد که ...

...is always worth considering. ... همیشه ارزش بررسی دارد ...

...is a good way to approach it. ... راه خوبی برای برخورد با آن ... است.

LEVEL 505 – Units 9 & 10

UNIT 9 – Things Happen

9.1 – Luck and Choice

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Luck and choice

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

be in the right place at the right time /bi: ɪn ðə raɪt
pleɪs æt ðə raɪt taɪm/ در جای مناسب و زمان مناسب بودن
be lucky, be fortunate

chance encounter /tʃɑ:ns ɪn'kaʊn.tər/ ملاقات اتفاقی
unexpected meeting, coincidence

coincidence /kəʊ'ɪn.sɪ.dəns/ اتفاق، تصادف، chance, luck

deliberate decision /dɪ'lib.ər.ət dɪ'sɪʒ.ən/ تصمیم عمدی
intentional choice, planned action

determination /dɪ'tɜ:.mɪ'neɪ.ʃən/ اراده، عزم، resolve,
persistence

fate /feɪt/ سرنوشت destiny, fortune

fortunate /'fɔ:.tʃə.nət/ خوش شانس lucky, blessed

life-changing experience /laɪf 'tʃeɪn.dʒɪŋ
ɪk'spiə.ri.əns/ تجربه زندگی ساز transformative event

lucky break /'lʌk.i breɪk/ فرصت خوب good fortune,
opportunity

path /pɑ:θ/ مسیر route, direction

wind up /waɪnd ʌp/ در نهایت ... شدن end up, finally be

گرامر – Unreal Conditionals

English Explanation:

Unreal conditionals describe imagined situations that are not true.

Usage:

- **Present/Future: if + simple past/could → would + verb**
- **Past: if + past perfect → would have + past participle**
- **Mixed: past condition → present result**

Function: These conditionals help us imagine alternative realities.

Structure (Formul):

Type Example

Present/Future If I could find her, I'd thank her.

Past If you hadn't met that tech, you might have learned another way.

Mixed If my brother hadn't broken my finger, I wouldn't be an X-ray technician today.

Common Mistakes:

-  If I hadn't have met the doctor, I might not have become...
-  If I hadn't met the doctor, I might not have become...

9.2 – Why Did I Do It?

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Commenting on mistakes

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

be a bad move /bi: ə bæd mu:v/ کار اشتباهی بودن
be a mistake

be a dumb thing to do /bi: ə dʌm θɪŋ tə du: / کار
احمقانه‌ای بودن be a silly action

be a silly mistake /bi: ə 'sɪl.i mɪ'steɪk/ اشتباه احمقانه بودن
be a foolish error

be incompetent at /bi: ɪn'kɒm.pɪ.tənt æt/ در کاری ناتوان
بودن lack skill in

be in too much of a hurry /bi: ɪn tu: mʌtʃ əv ə 'hʌr.i /
خیلی عجله داشتن be rushed

be unfortunate /bi: ʌn'fɔ: .tʃə.nət/ بدشانس بودن be
unlucky

be your own fault /bi: jɔ: r əv n fɔ: lt/ تقصیر خودت بودن be
your responsibility

find yourself in an awkward situation /faɪnd jɔ: 'self
 ɪn ən 'ɔ:kwəd ,sɪt.ju'eɪ.jən/ در موقعیت ناجور قرار گرفتن
 be in an embarrassing position

kick yourself /kɪk jɔ: 'self/ از دست خودت ناراحت شدن
 regret, blame yourself

learn the hard way /lɜ:n ðə hɑ:d weɪ/ با سختی یاد گرفتن
 learn from experience

not watch what you're doing /nɒt wɒtʃ wɒt jɔ:r
 du:ɪŋ/ مراقب کارت نبودن
 be careless

see the funny side of /si: ðə 'fʌn.i saɪd əv/ جنبه خنده‌دار
 find humor in چیزی را دیدن

گرامر - Wishes and Regrets

English Explanation:

"I wish" and "if only" express desires for things to be different.

Usage:

- **Present: wish + simple past/could**
- **Past: wish + past perfect**
- **If only: same meaning as "I wish," more emphatic**

Function: These structures help us express regret and desire for change.

Structure (Formul):

Time Structure Example

Present wish + simple past I wish I wasn't studying psychology.

Present ability wish + could I wish I could study art.

Past wish + past perfect If only you had been there to stop me.

9.3 – My Mistake

مکالمه و عملکرد (Functional Language)

Giving reassurance:

Expression Meaning

You're not the only one who's done that. Others have done it too.

We all make mistakes. Everyone makes errors.

That's the way it goes. That's life.

What are you worrying about? Don't worry.

It's no use crying over spilled milk. It's too late to change it.

It's not that bad. It could be worse.

It could have been worse. Things could have been more difficult.

It'll turn out all right. Everything will be fine.

No one is perfect. Everyone makes mistakes.

9.4 – Good Conversations

 **تدریس رایتینگ – Writing an article with tips**

Structure (Framework):

- 1. Introduction: Explain the importance of the topic**
- 2. Body paragraphs: Each tip with explanation**
- 3. Conclusion: Final encouragement**

Using parallel structures:

When listing items, use the same grammatical pattern:

-  Adjectives: "Do they seem excited, angry, or are worried?"
-  Adjectives: "Do they seem excited, angry, or worried?"

9.5 – TIME TO SPEAK: Class reunion

 عبارات کاربردی

فارسی English

You were really fortunate! واقعاً خوش شانس بودی

You're not the only one who... تنها کسی نیستی که

That's the way it goes. اینطور است دیگر.

You'll never guess what... هیچوقت حدس نمی زنی که

Not only that, but... نه تنها این، بلکه

UNIT 10 – Are We Unique?

10.1 – Are We Unique?

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Describing characteristics

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

build /bɪld/ ساختار بدن physique, body type

characteristic /ˌkær.ɪk.təˈrɪs.tɪk/ ویژگی trait, quality

feature /ˈfiː.tʃər/ ویژگی ظاهری facial feature, attribute

female /ˈfiː.meɪl/ مؤنث، زن woman, girl

gender /'dʒen.dər/ جنسیت sex

individual /ˌɪn.dɪˈvɪd.ju.əl/ فرد person, unique being

likeness /'laɪk.nəs/ شباهت resemblance, similarity

look /lʊk/ ظاهر appearance, expression

look-alike /'lʊk.ə.laɪk/ شبیه به هم lookalike, double

male /meɪl/ مرد، مذکر man, boy

match /mætʃ/ تطابق pair, equal

similarity /ˌsɪm.ɪˈlær.ə.ti/ شباهت likeness, resemblance

گرامر – Gerunds after Prepositions

English Explanation:

After prepositions, we use a gerund (verb + -ing).

Usage:

- Verb + preposition + gerund
- be + adjective + preposition + gerund
- noun + of + gerund

Function: These structures help us express actions after prepositions.

Structure (Formul):

Pattern Example

Verb + prep + gerund I wondered about the possibility of discovering a few.

be + adj + prep + gerund I was interested in learning more.

Verb + prep + gerund I haven't succeeded in learning more.

Common Mistakes:

- **✗** It didn't result in find anyone.

-  It didn't result in finding anyone.

10.2 – You, the Customer

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Describing research

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

analyze (verb) / analysis (noun) / 'æn.ə.laɪz/ –
/ə' næl.ə.sɪs/ تحلیل / تحلیل کردن examine / examination

assess (verb) / assessment (noun) / ə'ses/ –
/ə'ses.mənt/ ارزیابی / ارزیابی کردن evaluate / evaluation

calculate (verb) / calculation (noun) / 'kæl.kjʊ.leɪt/ –
/ ,kæl.kjʊ'leɪ.fən/ محاسبه / محاسبه کردن compute /
computation

demonstrate (verb) / demonstration (noun)

/ 'dem.ən.streɪt/ – / ,dem.ən 'streɪ.fən/ نشان دادن / نمایش

show / presentation

examine (verb) / examination (noun) /ɪg 'zæm.ɪn/ –

/ɪg ,zæm.ɪ 'nei.fən/ بررسی کردن / بررسی inspect /

inspection

identify (verb) / identification (noun) /aɪ 'den.tɪ.faɪ/

– /aɪ ,den.tɪ.fɪ 'keɪ.fən/ شناسایی کردن / شناسایی recognize /

recognition

survey (verb/noun) /sə 'veɪ/ – / 'sɜː.veɪ/ / نظرسنجی کردن

poll / questionnaire

گرامر – Causative Verbs

English Explanation:

Causative verbs express that something or someone causes something to happen.

Usage:

- **let/make/have + object + base verb: cause action**
- **allow/enable + object + infinitive: permit/allow**
- **keep/prevent/stop + object + from + gerund: prevent**

Function: These verbs help us express cause and effect.

Structure (Formul):

Type Example

let + object + verb This list lets the store calculate how much was spent.

allow + object + infinitive It allows them to identify your needs.

prevent + object + from + gerund Prevent insects from biting.

10.3 – A Careful Choice

 مکالمه و عملکرد (Functional Language)

Giving impressions:

Expression Meaning

I have a funny feeling (that)... I have a sense that...

I get the impression (that)... It seems to me that...

From what I can see,... Based on observation...

I have a hunch (that)... I have a guess that...

Judging by the description,... Based on the description...

My gut feeling is (that)... My instinct is...

What strikes me (about...) is... What I notice is...

As far as I can tell,... To the best of my knowledge...

10.4 – A Professional Profile

تدریس رایتینگ – Writing a professional profile

Tips for professional language:

1. Don't use slang: Use professional language
2. Avoid weak words: Use confident language
3. Be positive: Don't be negative
4. Be specific: Include details and numbers

Key elements:

- Complete employment history
- Relevant skills
- Education

- Professional headshot
- Clear contact information

10.5 – TIME TO SPEAK: Attracting talent

 عبارات کاربردی

فارسی English

I get the impression that... به نظر من می‌رسد که ...

Judging by the people I know,... با قضاوت بر اساس افرادی که ...
می‌شناسم ...

As far as I can tell,... تا جایی که می‌توانم بگویم ...

This will allow... to... این به ... اجازه خواهد داد تا ...

LEVEL 506 – Units 11 & 12

UNIT 11 – Fake!

11.1 – Fake!

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Describing consumer goods

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

authentic /ɔ: 'θen.tɪk/ اصیل genuine, real

counterfeit /'kaʊn.tə.fɪt/ تقلبی fake, forged

deadly /'ded.li/ کشنده lethal, fatal

fake /feɪk/ جعلی counterfeit, false
 fireproof /'faɪə.pru:f/ ضدحریق flame-resistant
 genuine /'dʒen.ju.ɪn/ اصلی authentic, real
 illegal /ɪ'li:.gəl/ غیرقانونی unlawful, against the law
 imperfect /ɪm'pɜ:.fɪkt/ ناقص flawed, defective
 inferior /ɪn'fɪə.ri.ər/ بی کیفیت، درجه دو، lower quality,
 poor
 legal /'li:.gəl/ قانونی lawful, permitted
 original /ə'ri:dʒ.ən.əl/ اصلی first, genuine
 second-rate /,sek.ənd'reɪt/ درجه دو mediocre, inferior
 sophisticated /sə'fɪs.tɪ.keɪ.tɪd/ پیشرفته advanced,
 complex

گرامر – Passive Forms

English Explanation:



The passive voice focuses on the action or receiver of the action.

Usage:

- **When the doer is unknown or unimportant**
- **To emphasize the receiver**
- **In formal and scientific writing**

Function: The passive shifts focus from the doer to the action.

Structure (Formul):

Tense Structure Example

Simple present am/is/are + past participle They're made of safe materials.

Simple past was/were + past participle They were discovered by the government.

Present perfect has/have been + past participle Their ideas have been stolen.

Future will + be + past participle It's unlikely that counterfeiting will be stopped.

Present continuous am/is/are being + past participle They are being shipped.

Past continuous was/were being + past participle They were being shipped to Texas.

11.2 – Internet Tales

 لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Degrees of truth

English Phonetics فارسی **Synonyms**

accurate /'æk.jə.rət/ دقیق **correct, precise**

biased /'baɪ.əst/ مغرضانه **prejudiced, one-sided**

controversial /ˌkɒn.trəˈvɜː.ʃəl/ جنجالی contentious,
debatable

dishonest /dɪsˈɒn.ɪst/ ناصداق untruthful, deceitful

exaggerated /ɪɡˈzædʒ.ə.reɪ.tɪd/ اغراق آمیز overstated,
inflated

false /fəːls/ نادرست incorrect, untrue

hoax /həʊks/ شوخی prank, deception

inaccurate /ɪnˈæk.jə.rət/ نادقیق incorrect, imprecise

misinformation /ˌmɪs.ɪn.fəˈmeɪ.ʃən/ اطلاعات غلط false
information

misleading /mɪsˈliː.dɪŋ/ گمراه کننده deceptive, confusing

rumor /ˈruː.mər/ شایعه gossip, hearsay

suspicious /səˈspɪʃ.əs/ مشکوک questionable, doubtful

trustworthy /ˈtrʌstˌwɜː.ði/ قابل اعتماد reliable,
dependable

urban legend /ˈɜː.bən ˈledʒ.ənd/ افسانه شهری myth,
folklore

white lie /waɪt laɪ/ دروغ مصلحتی harmless lie, fib



گرامر – Passives with Modals; Passive Infinitives

English Explanation:

Modals and modal-like expressions can be used in the passive voice.

Usage:

- **Modal + be + past participle: passive with modals**
- **Verb + to be + past participle: passive infinitive**

Function: These structures express necessity, possibility, or obligation in the passive.

Structure (Formul):

Type Example

Modal passive Misleading photos shouldn't be posted.

Modal-like passive This information has to be stopped.

Passive infinitive I didn't expect to be laughed at.

11.3 – Believe It or Not...



مکالمه و عملکرد (Functional Language)

Expressing belief and disbelief:

Belief Some Belief Disbelief

...believe it or not. Maybe there's some truth in it.
Yeah, right!

I'm absolutely positive (that)... It's/That's partly true. Tell me another one.

I find that hard to believe.

There's no truth in it/that.

11.4 – Convince Me

تدریس رایتنگ – Writing a persuasive essay

Structure (Framework):

1. Introduction: State your position (use "Although/While" to give the opposite opinion first)
2. Body: Support with facts and examples
3. Conclusion: Restate your position and main points

Persuasive language:

- Giving opinion: I firmly believe that...
- Giving facts: According to...
- Giving examples: When I used/tried...
- Opposite position: Although some will say that...

11.5 – TIME TO SPEAK: Does it really work?

 عبارات کاربردی

فارسی English

I've tried that before and... قبلاً آن را امتحان کرده‌ام و

...seems like a great tip. ... به نظر توصیه عالی می‌رسد.

...can't be true. ... نمی‌تواند درست باشد.

I find that hard to believe. باور کردنش برایم سخت است.

It's partly true. تا حدی درست است.

شاید مقداری حقیقت در آن. Maybe there's some truth in it.
باشد.

UNIT 12 – Got What It Takes?

12.1 – Practice Makes Perfect

 لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Skill and performance

English Phonetics فارسی **Synonyms**

analytical /ˌæn.əˈlɪt.ɪ.kəl/ تحلیلی logical, systematic

artistic /ɑːˈtɪs.tɪk/ هنری creative, imaginative

athletic /æθ'let.ɪk/ ورزشی sporty, fit
 competent /'kɒm.pɪ.tənt/ توانا capable, skilled
 determined /dɪ'tɜ:.mɪnd/ مصمم resolute, persistent
 gifted /'gɪf.tɪd/ با استعداد talented, naturally able
 imaginative /ɪ'mædʒ.ɪ.nə.tɪv/ خلاق creative,
 inventive
 intellectual /,ɪn.tə'lek.tʃu.əl/ عقلانی، فکری smart,
 scholarly
 logical /'lɒdʒ.ɪ.kəl/ منطقی rational, reasonable
 musical /'mju:zɪ.kəl/ موسیقایی melodious, tuneful
 skilled /skɪld/ ماهر experienced, expert
 talented /'tæl.ən.tɪd/ با استعداد gifted, skilled
 technical /'tek.nɪ.kəl/ فنی mechanical, specialized
 trained /treɪnd/ آموزش دیده qualified, experienced

 گرامر - Adverbs with Adjectives and Adverbs

English Explanation:

Adverbs can modify adjectives and other adverbs to provide more detail.

Usage:

- **Adverb + adjective: describes a noun**
- **Adverb + adverb: describes a verb**

Function: These structures help us describe qualities more precisely.

Structure (Formul):

Type Example

Adverb + adjective He didn't play especially well at first.

Adverb + adverb Drawing never came particularly easily to me.

Adverb + adjective (relating to a field) I'm technically skilled, not artistically talented.

12.2 – Change the World

لغات جدید (Vocabulary)

Describing emotional impact

English Phonetics فارسی Synonyms

be a (real) downer /bi: ə 'daʊ.nər/ ناامیدکننده بودن
depressing

brighten up something /'braɪ.tən ʌp/ چیزی را روشن کردن
cheer up, lighten

capture someone's imagination /'kæp.tʃər/ تخیل کسی را
inspire, fascinate برانگیختن

do someone good /du: 'sʌm.wʌn gʊd/ به کسی کمک کردن
benefit someone

get someone down /get 'sʌm.wʌn daʊn/ کسی را ناراحت
کردن depress, discourage

leave a lasting impression on /li:v ə 'lɑ:.stɪŋ
ɪm'preʃ.ən ɒn/ تأثیر ماندگار گذاشتن بر **make a lasting
impact**

make someone's day /meɪk 'sʌm.wʌnz deɪ/ روز کسی را
ساختن make someone happy

put someone's mind at rest /pʊt 'sʌm.wʌnz maɪnd
æt rest/ کسی را آرام کردن reassure, comfort

raise someone's spirits /reɪz 'sʌm.wʌnz 'spɪr.ɪts/
روحیه کسی را بالا بردن cheer up, encourage

ruin someone's day /'ru:.ɪn/ روز کسی را خراب کردن
wreck

stress someone out /stres 'sʌm.wʌn aʊt/ کسی را
استرس زده کردن overwhelm, exhaust

take someone's mind off something /teɪk
'sʌm.wʌnz maɪnd ɒf/ چیزی را از ذهن کسی دور کردن
distract from

English Explanation:

We can make non-count nouns countable by using specific quantity expressions.

Usage:

- **piece of: music, advice, information**
- **cup/glass of: coffee, juice, water**
- **act of: kindness, bravery**
- **article/item of: clothing**
- **work of: art**

Function: These expressions help us quantify non-count nouns.

Structure (Formul):

Expression Example

piece of + non-count noun Listen to a great piece of music.

cup of + non-count noun Have a cup of coffee.

act of + non-count noun A little bit of kindness.

item/article of + non-count noun I never have enough articles of clothing.

12.3 – Maybe One Day...

 مکالمه و عملکرد (Functional Language)

Describe ambitions; express optimism and caution:

Describing ambitions **Expressing optimism**
Expressing caution

My dream scenario would be to... I'm confident (that)... I realize things might not go as planned.

My ultimate goal is to... I'm certain (that)... There's no guarantee (that)...

I'm determined to... I see no reason why I can't... There's no harm in trying.

I can't say for sure (that)...

12.4 – Success Behind the Scenes

 تدریس رای‌تینگ – Writing a review of a performance

Structure (Framework):

1. Introduction: Event, performers, date, venue
2. Positive aspects: What worked well

3. Negative aspects: What could be improved

4. Conclusion: Overall impression

Showing reason and result:

- Reason: because of, due to
- Result: as a result, consequently, therefore

12.5 – TIME TO SPEAK: Me, in two minutes

 عبارات کاربردی

فارسی English

I'm determined to... مصمم هستم که ...

I'm fairly talented at... نسبتاً در ... استعداد دارم

My ultimate goal is to... هدف نهایی من ... است

You could try... می‌توانی ... را امتحان کنی.

It might work well if you... ممکن است اگر ... خوب کار کند

...could be very effective. ... می‌تواند بسیار مؤثر باشد

✓ ANSWER KEY

LEVEL 501

Unit 1.1 – Present Habits:

1. I'm studying, 2. I'll often take / I tend to take, 3. never listen, 4. are always telling, 5. you're traveling, 6. I usually think

Unit 1.2 – Past Habits:

I didn't use to have a TV in my room. My older brother had one in his. I was very jealous. But on the weekends, he would let me watch his TV. We

would watch our favorite shows, but I would usually fall asleep halfway through.

LEVEL 502

Unit 3.1 – Relative Clauses:

1. whose logo (cannot reduce), 2. who was (can reduce: Vincent van Gogh, an introvert), 3. that was (can reduce: The book published anonymously), 4. which is (can reduce: Psychology, normally a popular subject), 5. where (cannot reduce), 6. who are (can reduce: People interested in others)

Unit 3.2 – Present Participles:

1. The mall is full of people shopping for the holidays.
2. We're standing in line, waiting to check in.

- 
3. There are a lot of fans waiting outside the stadium.
 4. I love to stand on top of that hill, looking down at the valley.
 5. I saw a guy skateboarding down a hallway.
 6. The storm will affect people living in the South.

LEVEL 503

Unit 5.2 – Conditionals alternatives to if:

1. providing, 2. Even if, 3. provided, 4. unless, 5. So long as, 6. unless

Unit 6.1 – Narrative Tenses:

1. reached, 2. had been traveling, 3. interviewed, 4. had seen, 5. were traveling, 6. heard, 7. had already gone

LEVEL 504

Unit 7.1 – Gerunds/Infinitives:

to get / getting, making, to eat, getting, sitting, having

Unit 8.1 – Modal-like expressions:

1. about to, 2. bound to, 3. forced to, 4. required to, 5. permitted to, 6. supposed to

Unit 8.2 – Future Forms:

will ask / 'm going to ask, is coming, won't have left, is going to get, will be, will be relaxing

LEVEL 505

Unit 9.1 – Unreal Conditionals:

1. would get, 2. hadn't hurt, 3. would change, 4. wouldn't have seen, 5. would be, 6. worked

Unit 9.2 – Wishes and Regrets:

was, could, had put, was, wasn't

LEVEL 506

Unit 11.1 – Passive Forms:

1. The problem of counterfeit goods won't be solved easily.
2. Illegal copies of movies and games were found by a man in a garage.

- 
3. The issue of fake goods is going to be debated on TV.
 4. Fake goods were being sold openly in markets for a long time.
 5. The laws on counterfeit goods have been changed recently.
 6. Traders are now being watched more carefully by the government.

Unit 11.2 – Passive with Modals:

1. The facts must be checked by the editor.
2. The manager was asked to show the sales figures.
3. People might be harmed by that false story.
4. The rumor couldn't be controlled.
5. The journalists were refused to be told what to write. (or: The journalists refused to be told what to write.)
6. That photo of me had better be removed from your post.



Unit 12.1 – Adverbs with Adjectives/Adverbs:

1. correct, 2. good, 3. quickly, 4. easily, 5. mainly, 6. beautiful

Unit 12.2 – Non-count nouns:

1. words, 2. serving, 3. act, 4. games, 5. works, 6. articles