

Workbook answer key

Introduction

- 1** 2 This is Pavel
3 Nice to meet you
4 Nice to meet you, too
5 from the Czech Republic
6 Whereabouts
7 I'm from Prague
8 we went there for a weekend
- 2** 2 Pardon? Can you repeat that, please?
3 He's very brainy.
4 What does 'brainy' mean?
5 It means 'very clever'. You know, he's got a big brain.
6 Oh, I see. How do you spell 'brainy'?
7 It's B-R-A-I-N-Y.
8 Thanks.

3 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 a 7 b 8 b

- 4** 1 2 'm writing 6 have to
3 is watching 7 prefer
4 watch 8 want
5 'm not watching
- 2 1 'm working 7 like
2 work 8 don't want
3 works 9 's raining
4 'm putting 10 is taking
5 prefer 11 don't think
6 have to 12 's enjoying

- 5** 2 pool 7 course
3 field 8 ring
4 rink 9 court
5 court 10 pitch
6 alley

6 2 e 3 h 4 f 5 a 6 d 7 j 8 i 9 b 10 g

- 7a** Music, sport, computer games, animals, roller coasters, swimming, football, shopping, skiing

b

	Jackie	Ben
likes		music
	animals	computer games
doesn't mind	sport	skiing
doesn't like	swimming	shopping
	roller coaster	football

Unit 1 Problems

1A Jake's party

- 1** 2 to 3 in 4 on 5 to 6 for 7 with 8 in
9 outside 10 down 11 round 12 back 13 for
14 in 15 to 16 with

- 2** 2 was doing, fell; fell, fell
3 were fishing, caught; pulled, threw
4 were driving, saw; saw, stopped, gave

3 Students' own answers

- 4** 1 've done
2 has arrived; 've left
3 hasn't started
4 Have ... seen
5 Has ... come; has ... phoned
6 've had; Have ... taken; hasn't worked
7 has written; Has ... sent; 've read

5 2 X 3 X 4 ✓ 5 X 6 ✓ 7 ✓ 8 X 9 ✓ 10 X

- 6** 1 2 did 4 've been 6 were waiting
3 was playing 5 haven't seen 7 arrived
2 1 were having 3 took 5 haven't got
2 stole 4 wasn't looking 6 've never lost

1B Bullying

- 1** 1 well-built 6 intelligent
2 overweight, slim(mer) 7 funny, popular
3 confident, good-looking 8 friendly, cheerful
4 shy, quiet 9 nice, horrible
5 generous, mean 10 honest

2a 1 c 2 b 3 c

- b** 1 pull her hair, push her, kick her
2 attractive, popular, a fashion leader, horrible, has got lots of friends

- 3** 1 2 did 6 haven't
3 did you go 7 've seen
4 went 8 did you get
5 Have you ever been 9 gave
- 2 1 have you had 5 Have you been
2 bought 6 haven't
3 did you buy 7 hasn't finished
4 was

4a c

- b** 1 David Marsh 4 Harriet Macdonald
2 Zoe Macdonald 5 Colin Saunders
3 Tom Saunders

5 Possible answers

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 2 wear designer clothes | 6 children from poor families |
| 3 often bullied | 7 haven't got a uniform |
| 4 are expensive | 8 big |
| 5 afford them | 9 stealing |

1C There's something wrong

1 2 c 3 e 4 i 5 g 6 j 7 a 8 d 9 h 10 b

- 2 2 is bent 7 is damaged
3 is the wrong size 8 isn't switched on
4 is cracked 9 is missing
5 isn't plugged in 10 is making a funny noise
6 is stuck

- 3 1 2 the 3 the 4 a
2 1 your 2 The 3 my 4 my 5 My 6 a
3 1 your 2 the 3 the 4 a
4 1 a 2 the / a 3 this
5 1 the 2 the 3 a 4 the

- 4 1 I bought this T-shirt here, it's torn
2 Have you got the receipt; here it is
3 we haven't got any more T-shirts; Would you like to choose a different one
4 Can I have a refund; Yes, of course
5 Thank you very much

5 Students' own answers

1D Culture, English Across the Curriculum and Writing

1a 2 the Beatles 3 rock and roll 4 punk

- b Lorna: e and j
John: c and h
Sheila: f and i
Rob: b and k

2 Students' own answers

3 2 ✓ 4 ✓ 6 X 8 X
3 X 5 X 7 ✓

- 4 1 Fish, fur and wood.
2 There wasn't much space. The ship was hit by several very bad storms. There was disease on board.
3 There was no fresh water. The local Native Americans were unfriendly.
4 Winters in that part of America are very cold. Disease killed many of the travellers.

5 1 variety 2 result 3 number

6 Possible answers

- 1 Secondly, each kind of music creates its own fashion. Thirdly, every generation can add something new.
2 The things that came along the Silk Road were very expensive as a result of several things. Firstly, it was a long journey. Secondly, merchants had to cross mountains and deserts. Thirdly, local tribes attacked the caravans.

- 3 We like to spend our holidays in Florida for a variety of reasons. Firstly, the weather is warm and sunny. Secondly, there are lots of things to do. Thirdly, everybody is very friendly.

Progress Check

- 1 2 Have you been 3 got back 4 Have you ever been
5 went 6 had 7 packed 8 put 9 were driving
10 heard 11 looked 12 was banging 13 happened
14 heard 15 flew 16 stopped 17 was lying
18 were trying 19 were going 20 has decided

2a confident, quiet, shy, cheerful, popular, good-looking, mean, horrible, ugly, intelligent, pretty, nice, friendly, helpful

- b Robert's cousin: slim, with glasses, confident, cheerful, popular, has got lots of friends, good-looking
his cousin's girlfriend: pretty, nice, friendly, helpful

3 2 j 3 c 4 g 5 a 6 e 7 i 8 b 9 f 10 h

- 4 2 is cracked 3 isn't switched on 4 are torn 5 is bent
6 is flat

- 5 2 my 3 a 4 the 5 a 6 that 7 the 8 The
9 the 10 a 11 the 12 a 13 a 14 this 15 the
16 the 17 my 18 my 19 the 20 a

I can...

- 1 1 was going 2 saw 3 picked 4 took 5 've been
6 hasn't arrived 7 did 8 missed
2 generous, cheerful
3 This jumper is the wrong size.
There is something wrong with this DVD.
Can I have a refund, please?
4 the, the; a, a, my; a

Unit 2 The future

2A Ambitions

- 1 2 a builder 3 a lorry driver 4 a secretary 5 a chef
6 an architect 7 a cleaner 8 a flight attendant
9 an electrician 10 a vet 11 an engineer 12 a pilot

- 2 2 I'll lend you some.
3 I'll set the alarm for 5.30.
4 I'll switch the light on.
5 I'll ring it for you.
6 I'll just wash my hands.
7 I'll get you another one.
8 I'll phone Max and tell him.

- 3 2 's playing football
3 's going to the dentist
4 're having a Geography test
5 are watching a film
6 's taking part in a fun run in the park
7 's meeting up with Jess in town
8 are coming for dinner

4a Nathan: work on his uncle's farm
Suzie: help in her parents' shop
Gary: nothing
Paula: spend two weeks at a tennis training school
Henry: work as a tourist guide in our town

b Nathan: 1 hard work, 2 really fit
Suzie: 1 tiring, 2 have a break
Gary: 1 DVDs, 2 boring
Paula: 1 learn a lot, 2 new friends
Henry: 1 meet interesting people, 2 some money

5 1 2 Are ... going to go 5 'I'll enjoy
 3 'I'm going to study 6 'I'll do
 4 'I'll be 7 'I'll ... work
 2 1 Are ... doing 4 won't have
 2 'I'm meeting 5 'I'll go
 3 Are ... going to play
 3 1 'I'm going 4 'I'm looking after
 2 are ... going to buy 5 'I'll enjoy
 3 'I'm going to look for 6 'I'll text

6 Students' own answers

2B Make your dreams come true

1 2 plan 3 choice 4 memories 5 club 6 limit
 7 ideas 8 practical 9 arrangement 10 goal
 11 reality 12 dreams

2 2 a card and, morning
 3 this evening, good
 4 at 1.30, cheese
 5 and warm, to the park
 6 at the café, if I have enough money
 7 go round to Mary's house and, with her
 8 bad, in the morning

3 2 will pay, wash
 3 give, won't spend
 4 don't go out, 'I'll save
 5 will be, do
 6 save, 'I'll have
 7 'I'll borrow, need
 8 practise, 'I'll be
 9 post, 'I'll find
 10 'I'll play, get

4 2 d 3 g 4 c 5 i 6 a 7 j 8 e 9 h 10 b

5 1 c, f 2 d, g 3 e, j 4 b, i 5 a, h

2C Changing an appointment

1 1 on 2 at 3 in

2 2 the second of July
 3 the twenty-first of November
 4 the eighth of April
 5 the thirtieth of December
 6 the fifth of June
 7 the thirteenth of February

8 the first of August
 9 the nineteenth of January
 10 the twenty-third of September
 11 the twelfth of March
 12 the fourth of October

3 2 at 3 in 4 on 5 in 6 in 7 in 8 at 9 at
 10 on 11 on 12 in 13 at 14 at 15 on

4 1 on 2 in 3 at 4 in 5 in 6 in 7 in 8 on
 9 at 10 in
 Students' own answers

5 2 I'm afraid I can't make it now
 3 make another appointment
 4 Let me see
 5 that's no good for me
 6 we haven't got anything else
 7 Can you come at 3.45
 8 that will be fine
 9 we'll see you at 3.45
 10 Thank you

6 2 last night
 3 this Wednesday
 4 yesterday morning
 5 tomorrow evening
 6 this evening / tonight
 7 next week
 8 last month
 9 this year
 10 tomorrow afternoon

7a and b

Asha Are you still OK for ^{this evening} tomorrow – you know, the cinema?

Vicky No, I can't make it now. I'm going to the ^{doctor's} dentist's. I've got ^{earache} toothache.

Asha Ooh. That sounds ^{bad} painful. Well, can we make it another day?

Vicky Yes. What about Saturday ^{afternoon} morning?

Asha No, Saturday's no good for me. I work at the ^{café} hairdresser's on Saturdays.

Vicky Oh, yes. I forgot. Well, is ^{Friday} Sunday any good?

Asha Yes, that will be fine. About ^{six} two o'clock?

Vicky OK, see you then ^{at the bus station} in the park. Bye.

2D Culture, English Across the Curriculum and Writing

1a 1 c
 2 a

3 Senior High School, College
 4 the flag-raising ceremony, Graduation Day, the High School Prom

b 2 X 3 X 4 ✓ 5 X 6 ✓ 7 X 8 X 9 ✓ 10 X

2 1 b 2 d 3 f 4 e 5 a 6 c

3 1

energy: 7 am (9–11 am) 12–1 pm (6 pm) 7–8 pm

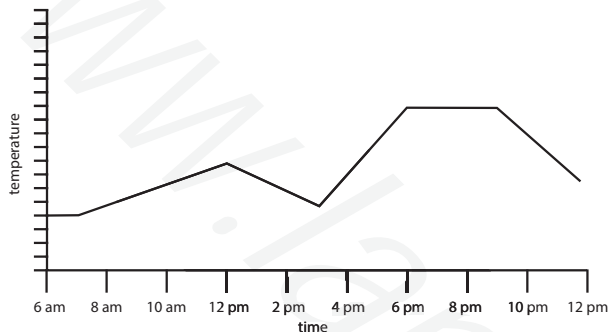
stress: 7 am (9–11 am) (12–1 pm) (3–6 pm) 7–8 pm

2

7–9 am (9–11 am) 1–2.30 pm (3–6 pm) 7–9 pm

3 b

4



5 1 no

2 Almost all / Most, a few

3 Some

4 Most / Almost all, A lot of, a few

5 Most, a lot of

6 2 However 3 while 4 on the other hand 5 but

Progress Check

1 2 an architect – i

3 a chef – f

4 a builder – e

5 a pilot – g

6 a lorry driver – b

7 an engineer – h

8 a secretary – a

9 a flight attendant – j

10 an electrician – c

2 1 'I'll join

2 Are you doing; are coming

3 will live; won't happen

4 's going to have; 'I'll invite

5 'm playing; 'I'll win

6 'I'll answer; 'I'll get

7 Are you spending; 're going to try

8 are you going to do; 'I'll take

3 1 'I'll come back

2 won't go, don't feel

3 leave, will steal

4 'I'll throw, don't want

5 will text, is late

6 won't be, arrive

7 lose, won't win

4 1 at 2 on, at 3 in 4 in, on 5 in; in, at
6 at; on, in 7 at, on 8 on

5 2 hello

7 piano

3 10

8 this week

4 tomorrow morning

9 next Monday

5 this Thursday

10 1.30

6 4.30

11 2 August

I can...

1 1 'm going to train

2 'I'll go

3 'm babysitting

2 If I finish my homework soon, we'll watch a DVD.

You won't win if you don't practise.

3 on, at, in; in, on

4 got, make; Can you come; too late

Unit 3 Risks

3A Would you dare?

1a 2 painted 3 shaved 4 tattoo 5 dyed 6 hairstyle

b 2 e 3 f 4 a 5 b 6 c

2 2 wouldn't 3 would 4 Would 5 would 6 would

7 wouldn't 8 would 9 would 10 wouldn't

3 2 Would you have your nose pierced?

3 Would you go scuba-diving?

4 Would you ride a motorbike?

5 Would you eat an insect?

6 Would you climb a mountain?

4 1 'd invite

2 drove, would be

3 would be, took

4 would be, didn't

5 shaved, wouldn't

6 'd go, lived

7 wouldn't, met

8 trained, 'd win

9 wouldn't be, went

10 'd help, had

5a 2 h 3 e 4 a 5 d 6 g 7 l 8 k

b Students' own answers

6 2 If I dropped my sandwich on the floor, I'd eat it. OR If I dropped my sandwich on the floor, I'd throw it away.

3 If I found a puppy, I'd take it home. OR If I found a puppy, I'd try to find the owner.

4 If my parents went away for the weekend, I'd have a party. OR If my parents went away for the weekend, I wouldn't have a party.

5 If I were in a rock band, I'd be the singer. OR If I were in a rock band, I'd play the lead guitar.

6 If we moved to America, I'd be happy. OR If we moved to America, I'd be sad.

3B A dangerous world

- 1 2 a hurricane 3 a flood 4 an earthquake
5 a tsunami 6 a drought 7 pollution 8 a famine
9 a disease 10 a war
- 2 1 2 destruction 3 erupt 4 produce 5 destroy
2 1 explosion 2 production 3 pollute 4 explode
5 Pollution
- 3 2 h 3 g 4 f 5 a 6 c 7 b 8 e
- 4 2 was so ill
3 food was so bad
4 couldn't stay on the beach
5 haven't got time to go out
6 were so hungry
7 I finished it in half an hour
8 film was so funny
- 5 1 b 2 c 3 b 4 c
- 6 1 eruption 2 volcano 3 earthquake 4 landslide
5 tsunami 6 floods
- 7 2 650 metres 6 35 kilometres
3 720 kilometres 7 40 million
4 8 hours 8 120,000 years
5 100 metres

3C Warnings and advice

- 1 -ous: famous, hazardous, dangerous, poisonous, cautious
-y: easy, healthy, angry, risky, lucky
- 2 2 dirt, infection 7 cautious, risk
3 easy, healthy 8 danger, angry, anger
4 poisonous 9 famous, luck
5 Dirty, hazard, infectious 10 risky
6 health
- 3 1 him; himself 6 you; ourselves
2 ourselves, us; you 7 itself; it
3 her; herself 8 themselves; them
4 you; myself 9 yourself; myself
5 me, it; yourselves
- 4a a 7 b 4 c 8 d 6 e 5 f 2 h 3
- b a Someone could get poisoned.
b You could burn yourself.
c You could scratch yourself.
d You could get stung by a wasp.
e The ball might hit you.
f You could get electrocuted.
h The dog might bite you.
- 5 1 Something might fall
2 Be careful with; cut yourself
3 I wouldn't, if I were you; scratch yourself very badly
4 I don't think it's a good idea to; You might get bitten
5 Look; It's dangerous

3D Culture, English Across the Curriculum and Writing

- 1 2 mountain biking 3 canoeing 4 surfing 5 darts
6 rock climbing 7 archery 8 sailing 9 horse riding
10 pool
- 2a mountain biking, canoeing, surfing, darts, rock climbing, sailing
- b 1 b 2 c 3 b 4 a 5 c 6 a
- 3 2 ice 3 thick 4 million 5 warmer 6 rainforests
7 dinosaurs 8 southern 9 split 10 animals
11 ago 12 crust 13 plate 14 cold 15 stopped
16 future 17 tropical
- 4 2 X 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 ✓ 6 X 7 X 8 X 9 ✓ 10 X
- 5 2 Continental drift causes earthquakes. It also causes volcanoes.
3 Antarctica was part of Gondwana. Australia was part of the supercontinent as well.
4 Scientists have found fossils of animals there. In addition, they have found plant fossils.
5 The continents were different in the past. They will be different in the future, too.
6 Antarctica is the coldest place on Earth. It is also the windiest place.

Progress Check

- 1 2 dared, wouldn't
3 knew, 'd call
4 would talk, didn't have
5 would, didn't argue
6 weren't, 'd buy
- 2 2 What kind of car would you drive?
3 Would you have lots of money?
4 What job would you do?
5 Would you be famous?
6 Where would you go on holiday?
Students' own answers
- 3 2 himself 3 myself 4 herself 5 ourselves
6 yourselves 7 yourself 8 themselves
- 4 2 don't, idea; get 5 Look
3 careful; could 6 should
4 shouldn't; slippery, might
- 5a pollution, a famine, a tsunami, disease, an earthquake, floods, a drought, forest fires, a war
- b 1 pollution, disease 5 a hurricane, floods
2 a war, a famine 6 -
3 - 7 -
4 forest fires, drought 8 an earthquake, a tsunami
- 6 1 2 destroy 3 explode 4 explosion 5 Pollution
6 pollute
2 1 erupt 2 produce 3 eruption 4 production

- 7 1 2 health, 3 risk, 4 cautious, 5 danger
 2 1 hazardous, 2 dangerous, 3 caution
 3 1 infection, 2 dirty, 3 infectious, 4 dirt
 4 1 risky, 2 poisonous
 5 1 lucky, 2 famous, 3 fame, 4 dangerous

- 8 2 could sting you 5 could run you over
 3 could burn you 6 could bite you
 4 could scratch you 7 could cut you

I can...

- 1 Students' own answers
 2 Look, wouldn't, were, idea, shouldn't
 3 You might get bitten.
 You could burn yourself.
 4 herself, ourselves

Unit 4 Can I ask ...?

4A Using the media

- 1 2 watched a film
 3 went on the Internet
 4 read a book
 5 read a magazine
 6 listened to music
- 2 2 at 4 in 6 at, on
 3 in 5 on 7 in, on
- 3 2 Where 3 How 4 What 5 Which
 6 What time / When 7 Why 8 How many
 9 How long 10 When
- 4 2 How long have you had your mobile?
 3 Are you going to do your homework?
 4 What did you do last Sunday?
 5 Does Brad play rugby every week?
 6 How many languages can you speak?
 7 Have you ever met a famous person?
 8 Why was the concert cancelled?
 9 What are you looking for?
 10 Would you like a drink?

- 5a 2 Does he play 6 Does he write
 3 Has he been 7 What is he doing
 4 Has he got 8 Will he be
 5 When is he going to record

- b 1 ✓ 2 ✗ 3 ✗ 4 ✗ 5 ✓ 6 ✗ 7 ✗ 8 ✓

- 6 2 have you sent
 3 are you wearing
 4 Have you ... been
 5 Can you swim
 6 Were you
 7 Have you got
 8 are you doing / going to do
 9 Did you go out
 10 were you doing
 Students' own answers

4B Jobs

- 1 2 messy 3 unambitious 4 miserable 5 silly
 6 disloyal 7 unpleasant 8 negative 9 lazy
 10 unreliable 11 impatient 12 anxious
- 2 1 + tidy, hard-working
 – anxious, impatient
 2 + charming, polite, ambitious
 – miserable, unpleasant
 3 + cheerful, enthusiastic, patient, loyal, easy-going
 – lazy, unreliable
- 3 Students' own answers
- 4 1 2 weekends 3 Duties 4 sweeping 5 packing
 6 hours 7 break 8 minimum 9 work 10 apply
 2 1 Waitresses 2 café 3 members 4 help 5 job
 6 orders 7 setting 8 Saturdays 9 pay 10 lunch
 11 phone

5

Name	The Food Store	Tiffany's
Kind of place?		a café
Job?	assistant	waiter / waitress
Personality?	reliable, cheerful	polite, friendly, hard-working
What days?	Saturdays and Sundays	Saturdays
Hours?	9–5	10–6
Pay?	minimum wage	good
Apply?	email	phone

- 6a 2 f 3 e 4 g 5 a 6 b 7 d

- b 1 A secretary needs to be good at answering the phone.
 2 An architect's job involves designing buildings.
 3 A hairdresser needs to be good at washing and cutting hair.
 4 A chef must be interested in cooking meals.
 5 An engineer's job involves working with machines.
 7 A vet must be interested in looking after animals.

4C Requests

- 1 2 give back 6 turn down
 3 throw away 7 switch on
 4 try on 8 put away
 5 fill in
- 2 2 knock ... over 6 give ... back
 3 throw ... away 7 pick ... up
 4 turn ... off 8 try ... on
 5 put ... away
- 3 2 ✓ 6 ✗ Put them away
 3 ✗ turn it off 7 ✗ took it off
 4 ✗ try them on 8 ✓
 5 ✓

4a and b

Joy Can I go to the cinema this evening, Dad?
 Dad Have you got any homework to do?

Joy Yes, but can I do it in the ^{tomorrow} morning instead?
Dad You're ^{working} going to dance class tomorrow, aren't you?
Joy Well, I'll do it on Sunday ^{morning} afternoon, then.
Dad You said that ^{last week} two weeks ago, and you were still doing it
at ^{ten o'clock} half past ten on Sunday night.
Joy That won't happen ^{this week} again, I promise.
Dad No, it won't, because you're going to finish your
homework ^{this evening} before you can go out [this].
Joy But that ^{I won't have time} means I can't go to the cinema.
Dad There's no point in arguing. The answer's ^{No'} still the same.
Joy Oh. It's not fair. ^{All my friends are} Everybody else is going.

- 5a** 2 you pick up the litter that you've just dropped
3 getting some batteries from the shop
4 lend me some money
5 all right if I leave the children with you for half an hour
6 Do you think you could switch on the dishwasher

- b** 1 But I won't be able to hear it.
2 Oh, yes. Sorry. I wasn't thinking.
3 OK. What size do you want?
4 Sorry, I haven't got any myself.
5 That's no problem. They're usually very good.
6 Sure. Which setting do you want?

4D Culture, English Across the Curriculum and Writing

- 1** 2 j 3 b 4 f 5 e 6 a 7 l 8 g 9 c 10 h
2 2 vacuum 3 shop 4 do 5 help 6 earn 7 drive
8 cut 9 work 10 set

- 3a** 2 Troy 3 Fiona 4 Meg 5 Harry 6 Fiona 7 Troy
8 Meg 9 Harry 10 Fiona 11 Troy 12 Meg

- b** **Meg:** birthday presents
Troy: computer games
Fiona: going out, cinema
Harry: music downloads, mobile phone bill

- 4** 2 go online almost anywhere
3 they don't get enough exercise
4 isn't good for your back, neck and eyes
5 very difficult to prove
6 should we ban violent computer games
7 in the virtual world of computers
8 they can reach them at any time
9 hard to imagine a world without them
5 Computer use can be bad for your back.
Computer games probably make people more violent.
Teenagers should spend more time with their friends and family.
We didn't have cyber-bullying before the 1980s.
6 2 on 3 would like to 4 for 5 as 6 for
7 look forward to hearing from you 8 Yours sincerely

Progress Check

- 1** 2 Do you buy things on the Internet
3 Did you apply for the job
4 Have you got a smartphone
5 What were you doing on Saturday
6 Who have you invited to the party
7 Where was this photograph taken
8 What time shall we meet
2 2 are you doing
3 will Tina be home
4 competitions has Max won
5 does Emma work
6 do you go swimming
7 are you going to take the test
8 did Jack go home early
9 can you play
3 2 working 3 watering 4 looking 5 helping 6 filling
7 sweeping 8 serving 9 taking 10 applying
4 1 knock ... over
2 Take ... off, try ... on
3 put ... out; throw ... away
4 fill ... in; give ... back
5 turn ... down; switch ... off
5a 2 Is it all right if I open
3 Do you think you could lend me
4 Could you tidy your room
5 Would you mind taking
6 Can I stay over
b a 6 b 5 c 2 d 3 f 4
6 2 would like 3 reliable 4 have worked 5 interview
6 look forward 7 Yours sincerely,

I can...

- 1 do, do you, Have you Did you,
2 cheerful, unreliable, polite
3 Correct, Wrong, Wrong, Correct
4 mind, all right, could, Could

Unit 5 Buying and selling

5A Jake goes shopping

- 1a** 2 's doing 3 wants 4 looked 5 didn't take 6 save
7 put 8 unpack 9 is needed 10 will be wasted
11 were grown 12 was made 13 are flown
14 're taken 15 's used 16 was used 17 walked
18 ached 19 haven't been ticked 20 were written
21 go back 22 were needed 23 take
b **Passive verbs:** was made, 's used, will be wasted, is needed,
're taken, were grown, are flown, were needed, was used,
haven't been ticked, were written
2a 2 is wasted 3 are imported 4 is flown 5 are carried

- b** 2 was made 3 was used 4 was produced
5 were taken

3a 1 b 2 c 3 a 4 b 5 a 6 b

b 2 f 3 e 4 b 5 c 6 a

- 4** 2 Three people were taken to hospital (by an ambulance).
3 One of the drivers has been arrested (by the police).
4 This part of the M6 is used by over 140,000 vehicles every day.
5 Huge traffic jams will be caused (by the accident) for the rest of the day.
6 The new shopping centre will be opened (by the Mayor) next week.
7 The centre was built by the Acme Construction Company.
8 The land was given to the company by the local council.
9 The council has been criticized for this decision (by the local newspaper).
10 'Too much money is wasted by our council,' they said.

5B An unusual place to stay

1 2 c 3 i 4 j 5 a 6 f 7 d 8 k 9 b 10 l
11 h 12 g

2a 1 c 2 d

- b** 1 Russia 2 seven 3 four 4 horizontal or vertical
5 by a spaceship 6 the Earth 7 special training
8 five days

3 1 Iceland 2 hotel 3 middle of summer 4 three

- 4** visit an active volcano
have a meal inside a volcanic crater
see the midnight sun
swim in a warm lagoon

5 1 d 2 e 3 b 4 g

- 6** 2 Rooms must be paid for in advance.
3 Information can be found on our website.
4 Breakfast can be eaten in your room.
5 Valuable must be kept in the safe.
6 Books can be borrowed from the library.
7 The sea can be seen from all rooms.
8 Keys must be given to Reception.
- 7** 2 Bags can be stored in the overhead lockers.
3 Heavier bags must be placed under the seat.
4 Mobile phones must be switched off.
5 Laptops can be used during the flight.
6 Drinks can be bought from the flight attendant.
7 Films can be watched on the screen in front of you.
8 Emergency exits must be kept clear.

5C Buying a ticket

- 1** **on land:** car, bus, road, bus stop, motorway, station, driver, garage
on water: sailor, ocean, sea, ferry, river, port, ship, boat
in the air: plane, airport, take off, pilot, flight, flight attendant
in space: rocket, orbit, astronaut, space station, planet

2 Across

1 ticket clerk 3 direct 4 departs 6 platform
8 single 9 fare 10 slow

Down

1 timetable 2 express 5 arrives 7 return

3a 2 get 3 till 4 arrives 5 please 6 Change
7 Return 8 departs 9 That's 10 next 11 direct
12 platform 13 Single

- b** 1 London, please.
Single or return?
2 Return, please. I'm coming back tomorrow, and I've got a student railcard.
That's £24.50, please.
3 What time is the next train to London, please?
Let me see. It'll be the 10.15. Change at Oxford.
4 Is there a direct train?
Yes, but not till eleven o'clock.
5 What time does the 10.15 get to London?
It arrives at 11.56.
6 And what platform does it leave from?
It departs from platform 4.

4 1 2 by 3 on 4 from 5 in 6 at 7 to 8 by
2 1 from 2 to 3 to 4 at

5a 1 h 2 f 3 c 4 g 5 b 6 d

b 1 11.38 2 9.45 3 12.49 4 15.57

5D Culture, English Across the Curriculum and Writing

- 1** 2 We're going on vacation tomorrow. (A)
We're going on holiday tomorrow. (B)
3 I fell over on the sidewalk. (A)
I fell over on the pavement. (B)
4 Do you play a lot of football? (B)
Do you play a lot of soccer? (A)
5 We need to fill the car up with gas. (A)
We need to fill the car up with petrol. (B)

2

British English	American English
colour	color
theatre	theater
favourite	favorite
flavour	flavor
travelled	traveled
cancelled	canceled
cheque	check
programme	program
centre	center

3 1 i 2 f 3 d 4 j 5 a 6 g 7 e 8 b 9 h 10 c

4 2 ? 3 ✓ 4 X 5 ✓ 6 X 7 X 8 X 9 ?

- 5** 1 The earring could be used to pay for a journey home if the sailor was shipwrecked.
2 Because it's so soft.
3 They were often attacked by pirates.

- 6 2 Pharaohs 3 award 4 pirates 5 shipwrecked
6 nugget 7 jewellery 8 vault
- 7 2 The orange juice which / that we had for breakfast was made in Spain.
3 The people who / that live next door have stayed at the ICEHOTEL.
4 We stayed at a hotel which / that had a spectacular view.
5 People who / that are afraid of heights won't like the Tree House Hotel.
6 The train which / that leaves at 11.15 isn't direct.
7 The coins which / that we use today aren't made of gold and silver.

Progress Check

- 1 2 is imported 3 is made 4 are grown 5 are flown
6 are taken 7 is thrown away 8 is bought
- 2 2 The first coins were produced by the Lydians
3 The idea was taken
4 Paper money has been used
5 Some things can be paid for
6 A lot of things can be bought
7 Currencies must be protected by governments
8 Coins and notes won't be needed
9 A lot of credit cards are stolen

3a Room: suite

View: the sea

Nights: 4

Departing: 27/10

Price: £143

Includes: breakfast

Breakfast: 7.30-10

- b 1 be parked in the underground car park
2 be used to open the gate
3 be taken in the Ocean Restaurant ... in your room
4 be used from 6 am to 9 pm
- 4 1 by 2 to, from 3 in, at 4 by, on 5 at 6 to, at
- 5 1 train; timetable
2 fare; Single, return
3 slow, express, platform; fast, direct; change
- 6 2 The boy who delivers our newspapers is on holiday.
3 The train which has just arrived at platform 2 is for London.
4 The girl who we saw in town is in my class.
5 The coins which the Lydians used were made of gold and silver.
6 The man who was Fergusson's first victim was an American tourist.

I can...

- 1 is made in France, book was written by my cousin, must be booked online
2 single, next, direct
3 to, from, by, in, at
4 Wrong, Correct

Unit 6 Protest

6A Pete's trainers

- 1 2 children 3 less 4 dollar 5 terrible 6 poor
7 exploited 8 protest 9 leaflet 10 conditions
11 hand out 12 help
- 2 2 his, him, his
3 they, their
4 their, them
5 she, her, herself
6 they, themselves, their, they
7 he, his, their, their
- 3 2 (that) she wants ... she finishes
3 (that) he's thinking ... he doesn't think
4 (that) she's always wanted ... she's never had
5 (that) all his friends have got ... he hasn't
6 (that) she was a girl ... they didn't have
7 (that) he's going to be ... he leaves
8 (that) she's not happy with her
- 4 2 (that) she didn't want to go to the cinema
3 (that) he couldn't answer question 1
4 (that) she was going to buy some new shoes
5 (that) they'd be away for three days
6 (that) they were all meeting in town at 3.30
- 5 2 I can't go to London with you because I don't have much money.
3 I'm working till 8.30, so I won't be at the sports centre later.
4 I'm going on holiday and I'll be back in ten days.
5 I want to go to Kim's party, but I can't because I'm going to my cousin's wedding.

6B saying 'No'

- 1 2 said 3 told 4 told 5 said 6 said 7 told 8 told
- 2 2 said (that) they'd take the bus downtown
3 told ... (that) we were going on a school trip
4 told Mary (that) John really fancied her
5 said (that) she was going shopping on Saturday
6 said he couldn't swim
7 told ... (that) she didn't understand the question

3a and b

Most people in South Africa are black, but there are ^{a lot of} some white people there, too. They are the descendants of Dutch and ^{British} French settlers. There are also people of mixed race, who are known as 'coloured' people.

Until ¹⁹⁹⁰ 1996, the different races were segregated under a system called apartheid. ^{All} Most public places, such as buses, restaurants and swimming pools had separate sections for black and ^{white} coloured people. And only white and coloured people were allowed to vote in elections.

Some black South Africans formed a party called the African National Congress (ANC) to fight for civil rights. One of their leaders was a ^{man} preacher called Nelson Mandela.

However, in 1961, a demonstration was organized in a town called Sharpeville, and ⁶⁹ 42 black people were shot by the police. The ANC was made an illegal organization.

Two years later, Nelson Mandela was arrested. He was found guilty of sabotage by the ^{Supreme Court} government, and the judges sent him to prison on Robben Island.

It looked as if Nelson Mandela would spend the rest of his life in prison, but in fact his arrest started a ^{revolution} war that would slowly change South African society.

Many countries in Europe protested against apartheid, and they boycotted South Africa. Shops refused to sell South African goods and ^{sportspeople} musicians refused to play in South Africa.

Eventually, in ¹⁹⁹¹ 1989, Nelson Mandela was released from prison, and ^{three years} six months later he became the first black person to be elected president of South Africa.

4 2 d 3 b 4 a 5 e

5 1 dog, cat, hamster, snake, lizard, frog, tortoise, alligator, reptile
2 Africa, Asia and South America
3 Europe, North America and Japan

6 Possible answers
2 the trade in rare animals is illegal
3 they didn't get food or water during the journey
4 their owners don't know much about them
5 the traders make a lot of money (from it)
6 they only get a few dollars for each animal

6C Indirect questions

1 2 multiplex cinema 3 art gallery 4 shopping mall
5 Internet café 6 underground station 7 postbox
8 bus station

2 a 7 b 4 c 9 d 5 e 2 g 3 h 8 i 6

3 2 whether he has finished his homework
3 if Josh is playing football today
4 what Maria did at the weekend
5 where the remote control is
6 if she will need a lift to Samir's party

4 2 Is it still raining?
3 Does the film finish at 10.30?
4 What is the capital of Bulgaria?
5 Has the London train arrived?
6 When did Columbus discover America?

- 5 2 if / whether Roger works in a supermarket
3 wants to know if / whether United won the match
4 wants to know how long Liam will be on holiday
5 wants to know if he has seen her phone
6 wants to know if she can lend him some money
- 6 2 Can / Could you tell me how much a return ticket to London is, please?
3 Can / Could you tell me if there is a bank near here, please?
4 Can / Could you tell me what platform the York train leaves from, please?
5 Can / Could you tell me if / whether Mr Davies has left yet, please?
6 Can / Could you tell me how I get to the town centre, please?

6D Culture, English Across the Curriculum and Writing

	Harvard	Yale
1		New Haven, Connecticut.
2	1636	1701
3	John Harvard	Elihu Yale
4	8	5
5	140	49

2a Harvard: Barack Obama, Facebook, the oldest in the USA
Yale: Bill Clinton, Meryl Streep, Supreme Court judges, Frisbee

b 1 rowing 2 American football

3 1 i 2 f 3 h 4 a 5 d 6 e 7 b 8 g 9 c

4a 2 Denmark 3 San Marino 4 Greece 5 Iceland
6 the USA 7 the UK 8 New Zealand 9 Finland
10 Argentina

5 Students' own answers

6 2 However, 3 While 4 As a result, 5 At first 6 then
7 Finally, 8 Later,

Progress Check

- 1 2 (that) they really enjoyed their holiday
3 (that) he's not going out ... he's saving for a guitar
4 (that) she doesn't like their new neighbour ... he never speaks to her
5 (that) he can't play tennis ... he's sprained his ankle
6 (that) she hasn't got any photos of herself when she was a baby
- 2 2 couldn't give 5 'd text, arrived
3 didn't want to talk 6 was meeting
4 were going to see 7 needed
- 3 2 said 3 said 4 told 5 told 6 said 7 told 8 said
- 4 2 Could you tell me if / whether you sell stamps, please?
3 Could you tell me where Mr Wood's office is, please?

- 4 Could you tell me how I get to the bus station, please?
- 5 Could you tell me if / whether you have got these shoes in a larger size, please?
- 6 Could you tell me how much this bike costs, please?
- 7 Could you tell me what time the museum closes, please?

- 5a**
- 2 what time the next train leaves
 - 3 if his mum has thrown away his computer magazine
 - 4 if she is going to the shops
 - 5 what Rosa Parks did
 - 6 whether she can go on the school trip

- b**
- 2 What time does the next train leave?
 - 3 Have you thrown away my computer magazine, Mum?
 - 4 Are you going to the shops, Ursula?
 - 5 What did Rosa Parks do?
 - 6 Can I go on the school trip?

- 6**
- 2 multiplex cinema
 - 3 downtown
 - 4 art gallery
 - 5 tourist information centre
 - 6 bus station
 - 7 refuse
 - 8 demonstration
 - 9 protest
 - 10 town hall
 - 11 hand out
 - 12 leaflets
 - 13 boycott
 - 14 elected
 - 15 exploited

I can...

- 1 (that) he's sure he'll pass his driving test, (that) she thinks Mark fancies her
- 2 (that) he was going out, (that) she didn't want to play
- 3 told, said
- 4 if / whether Bob's party is this week, what time it starts
- 5 you tell me if / whether the museum is open on Sundays, you tell me when the TV will be delivered

Revision

- 1**
- 1 play
 - 2 'm not playing
 - 3 're visiting
 - 4 like
 - 5 prefer
 - 6 're having
 - 7 think
 - 8 have to

- 2**
- 1 was watching
 - 2 made
 - 3 haven't done
 - 4 've downloaded
 - 5 did
 - 6 was writing
 - 7 've taken
 - 8 haven't packed
 - 9 was opening
 - 10 broke
 - 11 went
 - 12 hasn't come back

- 3**
- 1 are you going to
 - 2 'll stay
 - 3 are going to
 - 4 is going to
 - 5 will be
 - 6 will
 - 7 'll
 - 8 are meeting

4a Students' own answers

b Students' own answers

5 Possible answers

- 1 How long have you lived here?
- 2 Have you got a computer?
- 3 Do you walk to school?
- 4 What were you doing at eight o'clock last night?
- 5 Can you play a musical instrument?
- 6 When / What time did you leave the party?
- 7 Would you have a tattoo on your body?

6 Students' own answers

- 7**
- 1 1 from 2 to 3 to 4 at 5 in 6 at
 - 2 1 ourselves 2 herself 3 her 4 themselves
 - 5 himself 6 him 7 myself 8 us 9 ourselves

- 8**
- 1 a 2.30 this afternoon
 - b 11.15 tomorrow morning
 - 2 a Because she might get stung.
 - b On the bench.
 - 3 a To Cambridge.
 - b 9
 - 4 a To a music festival (in the park).
 - b She must get all her homework done on Friday evening.
 - 5 a The nearest post office.
 - b It's closed on Saturday afternoons.
 - 6 a Dan is trying to open the cupboard.
 - b The key is bent.

- 9**
- 1 A new sports centre has been built in our town.
 - 2 Five protesters have been arrested.
 - 3 This door mustn't be opened.
 - 4 A lot of things are bought online these days.
 - 5 Bullies' names will be posted on our website.

- 10**
- 1 (that) she enjoys living in London
 - 2 (that) he doesn't like seeing himself in photos
 - 3 (that) he's going to buy his new guitar soon
 - 4 if / whether the film has started yet
 - 5 where the Vikings came from
 - 6 if / whether this bus goes to the zoo

- 11**
- 1 said ... his phone wasn't working
 - 2 told ... she wouldn't be at home for two weeks
 - 3 said ... she'd be on holiday
 - 4 said ... he wanted to go into town
 - 5 told ... he couldn't go if he didn't finish his homework

12 Possible answers

- 1 net, clubs, goggles
- 2 well-built, plain, slim
- 3 bent, cracked, torn
- 4 bite, electrocute, run over
- 5 radio, cinema, website
- 6 reliable, patient, sensible
- 7 rude, lazy, anxious
- 8 take off, try on, give back
- 9 a return, a fare, a platform
- 10 art gallery, multiplex cinema, town hall